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NINETY-FOURTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
SOUTH CAROLINA
STATE HOSPITAL
FOR THE INSANE

FOR THE YEAR 1917

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Gonzales and Bryan, State Printers
Columbia, S. C.
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J. E. SIRRINE	Greenville

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Assistant Physician and Pathologist
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Woman Physician
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Consulting Pathologist
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Dentist
J. W. BUNCH,
Treasurer—Secretary of the Board
REV. J. M. PIKE
Chaplain

REPORT OF REGENTS.

Columbia, S. C., January 1, 1918.

To His Excellency, Richard I. Manning,
Governor of South Carolina:

The Board of Regents of the State Hospital for the Insane begs leave to submit the annual report of the Institution for the year 1917.

The general plan for permanent improvement of the Hospital has been carried forward during the past year. For this purpose the sum of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars for 1917 was appropriated by the Legislature and a detailed report of the manner in which it has been expended is set down in the Treasurer's and Architect's report, which are made a part hereof. The increased cost of building materials of all kinds and the unusual high scale of wages in force in South Carolina made it impossible for the Board to complete as much of the work with the \$150,000 appropriation as had been contemplated. Fortunately contracts were let for a large part of the building material early in the spring, and at lower prices than we could have gotten at any other time during the year.

The wisdom of the Legislature in providing for better accommodations at the Hospital is again vindicated in the improved health conditions among the inmates and in the low death rate. We again state that these figures are the true index of the work of the Hospital. The death rate of the Institution in 1914 was 20.4 per cent.; in 1917 it was 12.7 per cent.

In every way possible the mental and physical needs of the inmates have been considered, and a study of the Superintendent's report will show that there has been an increase in the number of cured discharged patients. To this number should be added those on parole, as part of the paroled cases will become cured discharged ones at the expiration of the probation period.

Once more we call attention to the fact that the prime object of the State Hospital is to bring about cures and that no funds should be spared for this phase of the work.

It has been extremely difficult to hold the attendants and employees at the wages which the Hospital could pay, and there have

been many changes in the personnel for this reason. These changes have added to the cares and duties of the Superintendent, Dr. C. F. Williams, and we can but record here our appreciation of the unremitting care and attention which he has given to the Hospital and the inmates.

The staff meetings held each day are of great value, and we feel that a large part of the improved condition of the inmates, physically and mentally, is due to the thorough manner in which each case is considered at these meetings.

Dr. S. C. Baker, of Sumter, who has been a valuable member of the Board since his appointment in March, 1915, resigned November 23, 1917, to enter the Medical Reserve Corps of the Army. While the Board regrets to lose his valuable services, it commends him for his patriotism and devotion to his country.

Dr. F. H. McLeod, of Florence, was appointed November 23, 1917, as his successor.

We regret to report that Dr. William C. Sandy, Medical Director, resigned on June 1st, having been offered a better position in another State. His work was valuable to the Hospital and appreciated by the Board. His place was filled by Dr. R. L. Leak, who is a trained alienist of wide experience.

Due to failing health, Mr. J. W. Bunch, for twenty-seven years the Treasurer of the State Hospital, resigned 31st December. Courteous, kind, efficient, of the highest integrity personally and officially, Mr. Bunch gave to the Institution a large part of the best of his life work, and the Board of Regents wishes to officially express here its great appreciation of his services and its sincere regret that his health forced him to give up his labors. In all phases of the Hospital work—the farm and the dairy, as well as in the office—the careful thought and keen interest of Mr. Bunch has been felt for many years, and his rugged honesty and sterling character has left its imprint upon the Institution for all time to come. We hope that he may live for many years and enjoy a well earned rest.

The Board calls your attention to the various detailed reports showing the phases of the work in the different departments of the Institution. Particular attention is invited to the sections of the Superintendent's report with reference to the care of the feeble-minded, the criminal insane, the dotards and the need of changes in the laws of South Carolina affecting the insane, and we urge that his recommendations be called to the attention of the General Assembly for such action as to that body seems fit.

In the report of the Board for 1916 we called attention to the fact that the increasing number of inmates and the greatly increased cost of all supplies for the Institution would render it impossible to maintain the Hospital on the sum annually appropriated theretofore. In spite of the fact that the system of checking and issuing supplies, the concentration of the kitchens practically into one, the unremitting care of the officials to cut down the costs, in which the employees co-operated admirably, the Institution closes the year with a deficit of \$41,496.17. In 1916, the daily average cost of caring for one patient was 52 cents. For 1917, by what the Board considers a remarkable showing, this per capita cost only increased to 54.3 cents, a difference of 2.3 cents per day—but we had a daily average increase of 160 inmates, and the deficit was accounted for in this way.

In our judgment it will require an appropriation of at least four hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars (\$425,000.00) for maintenance for 1918, in addition to an appropriation of \$41,946.17 for the deficit for 1917; and we trust that you will urge the appropriation of this sum in addition to the fourth installment of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars for permanent improvements.

Respectfully submitted,

R. B. SCARBOROUGH, Chairman;
CHRISTIE BENET,

B. W. SEGARS,

J. E. SIRRINE,

F. H. McLEOD, M. D.,

Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane.

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C.

Gentlemen: Complying with the regulations of the Board of Regents, the ninety-fourth annual report of the Superintendent for the year ending December 31st, 1917, is herewith respectfully submitted.

It would hardly seem necessary to call attention to the increase in cost of maintenance when every one is familiar with the enormous advance in price of nearly all supplies. As is shown in the comparative statement of the Treasurer's report, there has been during the past year an enormous increase in the cost of supplies.

This alone was sufficient to cause a large deficit, but in another way it has operated against the Hospital. Individuals have, likewise, felt keenly the increased cost of living and as a result it has been necessary to raise the salaries of many employees in order to give a living wage and to keep help, thus further adding considerable expense that was not anticipated. Another item which increased the deficit was the Insurance Premium for three years, amounting to eleven thousand six hundred and thirty dollars and seventy-eight cents (\$11,630.78).

The permanent population has also materially increased. The daily average number of patients cared for during the year has been 2,070, against 1,907 for the previous year. As the result of these factors, none of which could be controlled, the year has closed with a deficit of \$41,196.17.

As large as this may seem, yet, when the figures are analyzed, it will be noted that a great saving has been made. In 1916 the daily average cost for caring for each patient was 52 cents. For the past year the cost has been 54.3 cents, an increase of 4.42 per cent. while as stated the advance in cost of supplies has been enormous.

This saving was made possible through centralization of kitchens and Power Plant, better organization and system in checking in and out supplies, good profits on the farms and dairy, and better co-operation on the part of employees in the conservation of supplies and the elimination of waste.

A brief consideration of the data contained in the general statistics shows that Manic Depressive has been the most frequent form

of mental disease. This psychosis was diagnosed in 16+per cent. of those admitted during the year. The second largest group is comprised of Dementia Præcox psychoses, the figure for the year being 13.67 per cent. There were 81 cases admitted not regarded as insane. It is permissible, according to the law as it now stands, to commit anyone who is an imbecile, epileptic, idiot, or is insane, either civil or criminal to this Hospital. It is, therefore, quite common to receive patients who are not insane, but simply feeble-minded or in dotage. Many patients of old age were committed, and we find that there were 106 cases, or 10 per cent. of the admissions over sixty-five (65) years of age.

Of those discharged for the year 229 cases were recovered or 38.8 per cent. The total number of deaths was 385, or 12.7 per cent. of the number under treatment. The death rate has shown a continued decrease during the past four years; having dropped from 20.4 per cent. in 1914 to 12.7 per cent. in 1917. It has now reached a level which compares favorably with similar hospitals throughout the country.

Of the deaths 112 cases or 29.09 per cent. were due to pellagra; 105 cases or 27.29 per cent. were in persons over sixty-five (65) years of age. It is also noticeable that many patients were admitted to the Hospital in a critical condition, as will be seen by referring to Table No. XV, which shows that 65 cases, or 16.8 per cent., lived less than two weeks. While the statutes specifically state that patients delirious from fever are not to be committed, practically all of these latter cases were of this type.

GENERAL HEALTH

It is most fortunate that in the overcrowded condition of the Hospital there has been no epidemics. During the latter part of November and in December, 1917, a number of cases of measles were under treatment, largely among the employees.

There have been no suicides or severe accidents. This is rather remarkable in view of the shortage of nurses and attendants, and speaks well for the watchfulness of those on duty.

MEDICAL WORK

The work of this department is kept abreast of modern practice. Each case, as it is admitted, is studied individually; it is carefully examined both mentally and physically, and many of the various laboratory tests applied whenever they seem advisable. In this way,

the patient is given all chances of modern science to enable him to overcome his mental sickness, and be restored to his community as a useful citizen.

Staff meetings are held regularly, and each new case is thoroughly discussed, as to symptoms, diagnosis and treatment. These examinations are divided proportionately among the medical officers, who work under the supervision of the medical director.

The hospital service has been divided into four units with a physician in charge of each. This physician is responsible to the medical director for the care and treatment of the patients under his charge, the sanitary conditions of the buildings, and the discipline of the employees.

A room has been suitably equipped on the white male service to be used as an examining room, and also for minor surgical procedures.

The service of trays and special diet orders has been centralized, thus enabling the nurses to serve the food to the patients hotter and with much less difficulty.

The woman physician devotes all of her time to her special work in the examination of new cases. On account of the vacancies on the staff due to sickness and vacations, it has been necessary to have the Pathologist devote a portion of his time to the initial examination of cases.

Mechanical restraint is not used; seclusion is reduced to the minimum. These means only tend to excite anger and violence on the part of the patient, who can best be controlled by tact and judgment and given more freedom, or by the use of continuous baths.

During the last six months, the Hospital has been very materially hampered in its work on account of the difficulty in obtaining a suitable number of employees. This condition still prevails at the end of the year, in spite of the fact that the rate of wage was increased. From information at hand, this shortage of help prevails generally, but seems to be more acute in Columbia on account of the nearness of the cantonment, and the higher rate of wages, which the male employees are able to obtain.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

Reference to Table No. XXI will show that considerable attention has been given to this department, and it is much to the credit of the Hospital, though the room used for this purpose is not at all

adequate. The new building, now in process of construction, will provide much better accommodations. The success of this work speaks highly for the care, attention and skill of the consulting and resident staff. The Hospital is fortunate in being able to obtain assistance of the best medical talent in consultation, and herewith expresses its full appreciation of the services which have been so ably and willingly rendered.

DENTAL WORK

An experienced Dentist visits the Hospital each morning except Sunday, at which time, all new patients are examined carefully and any necessary treatment which will add to the benefit of the patient is given. Reference to Table No. XXIV will give some idea as to the amount of work done in this department.

LABORATORY WORK

This is under the immediate direction of Dr. E. L. Horger. In spite of having to do extensive clinical work on the wards, the laboratory examinations show a very material increase over last year. The number of autopsies has also been increased by twenty-four, as a result of the efforts of the staff. These can, and should be, increased still more; for it is by investigation along this line that important clinical data can be checked and proper deductions drawn that will prove of value in the care and treatment of others.

OCCUPATIONS

This has been one of the most valuable adjuncts to medical treatment. By this, usually the disturbed, active patients are given the opportunity to use up their energy in some beneficial way, so that on the ward, they become less destructive and untidy. No patient is forced to work, but is encouraged to do so, and very soon, the patients themselves appreciate that they feel better when employed than when sitting idly around on the ward. Patients are employed in practically all departments of the Hospital. Reference to Table No. XXII shows the number employed and the work in which they are engaged.

A special feature is the class of re-education, whereby individual attention and efforts are made to appeal to those patients who are deteriorating mentally. These patients are taught by means of games, drills, and exercises, and in fact, every means that show any

hope of reawakening their interest in themselves and their environment. They are also taught basketry, needle work of various kinds, etc. The results of this special treatment have been ample to prove that it has been beneficial to the patient and to the Hospital.

HOSPITAL EXHIBITS

It is gratifying to know that the work of the patients, which is the direct result of the class in re-education, received honorable mention at the meeting of the American Medico-Psychological Association, held in New York, in May, 1917. At the South Carolina State Fair in October, 1917, this handiwork was displayed, and much of it sold. The total sales amounted to about three hundred and fifty-three dollars and thirty-three cents (\$353.33), a portion of which goes to pay for the cost of the material, and a portion is placed to the personal fund account of the patients; while the remainder is used to purchase materials for the coming year.

RECREATION

Occupation, re-education, and amusement go hand in hand. The Hospital takes every opportunity to give to the patients any form of amusement that seems to offer any advantages. Weekly dances have been held in the amusement hall. During the proper season, patients are taken for automobile rides into the country. Various outdoor games, as baseball, basketball, play an important part in the Hospital regime. Weekly band concerts are given by the band, which is composed largely of patients, under the direction of a band-master. Tea parties are held for the white female patients, who appreciate getting together for a sociable time. On October 17th, Field Day Sports were held for the white patients, at which races were run and prizes were offered to the winning contestants. All of the patients able to go out were taken to the grounds and served with suitable refreshments, and they all looked upon the day as one of enjoyment. During the State Fair week, about forty white patients were taken to the fair and had every opportunity to enjoy the exhibits. During the colored fair, some fifteen colored patients were permitted to visit the fair. At both of these fairs the patients were admitted free through the courtesy of the management, and we desire, herewith, to express our appreciation. Minstrel shows and other plays are given from time to time by the employees and patients.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

The training school for nurses continues active, and it is now planned for the Chief Supervisor to devote much more of her time to this work. It will thus be possible to make sure that everyone, who passes the final examination after their two years' training, is well qualified in all of the various departments of nursing.

The graduating exercises of the class of 1917 were held May 21st. The address was given by Rev. E. A. Penick, Jr., and the presentation of diplomas by Dr. W. C. Sandy. Nine nurses received their diplomas. During the year a number of the nurses have successfully passed the State Board examination, entitling them to use the term "registered nurse."

CHANGES IN MEDICAL STAFF

On June 1st, 1917, Dr. W. C. Sandy resigned. He had been at the Hospital since June 1st, 1915, and during that time had given most efficient service and had succeeded in bringing the medical work up to a high standard. His many friends were sorry to see him leave and on the evening of May 21st, he was presented with a loving cup as a token of esteem. Dr. Sandy resigned in order to accept a position as Assistant Superintendent of the Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, at Middleton, Connecticut.

Drs. J. E. Boone and S. B. Byington were appointed Internes July 1st, 1917. Dr. O. F. Hogan was promoted from Medical Interne to Assistant Physician on June 1st, 1917. Dr. H. A. McElroy was promoted from Medical Interne to Assistant Physician on November 15th, 1917. Dr. B. C. Neese reported for duty as Medical Interne on August 17th, 1917, but only remained in the service about ten days.

Dr. R. L. Leak was appointed Medical Director, and reported for duty August 15th, 1917. Dr. Leak has been in the New York State service since 1898, and has devoted all of his time to the care and treatment of the insane, as well as to institutional management.

Mr. J. W. Bunch resigned as Treasurer, his resignation to take effect December 31st, 1917. Mr. Bunch has been in the service of the State for nearly twenty-seven years, and during that time has proven a most faithful and efficient officer; he has labored for the betterment of the Hospital at all times, even to the point of jeopardizing his own health; he has been one to whom employees could

go for advice, and they were always sure of receiving the most courteous treatment. It is with extreme regret that the Hospital receives the resignation of Mr. Bunch, which was made necessary because of his failing physical health.

Mr. H. T. Patterson has been appointed Treasurer and will assume the duties of the office January 1st.

IMPROVED PHYSICAL CONDITION OF THE HOSPITAL

Continued progress has been made in the remodeling of the old buildings, though the work has been hampered by the difficulty in securing materials and sufficient help. This work should be carried forward without delay, in order to provide sanitary buildings for the patients. In December, 1917, patients were moved into the North Building. This building is comprised of three wards, each having a capacity of fifty patients, and the fourth ward with a capacity of twenty-four patients. Ward one is given over to the white female patients, who have practically recovered, and this ward is made as near home-like as possible. The fourth ward is devoted entirely to patients who are in the class of re-education.

To anyone who has visited the Hospital, the comparison between the old and the new is at once most striking and no further argument is necessary to convince them of the much needed improvements. Within a short time, wards eight, nine and ten will be ready for occupancy, and work has already been started on the portion of the old building that remains.

The benefits of these improved conditions can hardly be estimated. The new, clean and sanitary wards are an object lesson to everyone and at once appeal to the patients, and make the task of teaching habits of cleanliness and the laws of hygiene much easier. By placing the patients on the modern wards, many are saved from slipping backward mentally and physically.

VISITS TO THE HOSPITAL

During the year the Hospital has been visited by a number of prominent persons, including, among others, members of the Legislature, the Board of Visitors, and State Board of Charities and Corrections; Dr. Henry A. Cotton, Superintendent of the State Hospital, at Trenton, N. J.; Dr. Thomas W. Salmon, Director of National Committee for Medical Hygiene, New York; Dr. R. H. Hutchings, Superintendent of the St. Lawrence State Hospital,

Ogdenburg, N. Y.; Dr. H. H. Hart, of New York State, and many physicians of the Medical Reserve Corps, stationed at Camp Jackson.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

These have been conducted regularly by the chaplain, Rev. J. M. Pike. He has held services on Sunday at the Hospital in Columbia, and also at State Park, and has conducted weekly prayer meetings on the wards. He has visited patients whenever they expressed a desire to see him. The chaplain also attends the burial of all patients so that whenever a patient is interred in the Hospital cemetery, he is given all rights of a Christian burial.

FARMS

Good crops of corn, peas and sweet potatoes have been made and should be sufficient for the year. Enough ensilage and forage have also been made to meet the next crop. The oat crop was almost a failure on account of having been killed out so badly by the freeze in the early part of February.

Fifty-three (53) acres were sown to wheat last fall, from which there were harvested eleven hundred and forty-six (1,146) bushels, an average of nearly twenty-two (22) bushels per acre. Twenty-eight (28) acres at the Columbia farm made an average yield of twenty-eight and one-half ($28\frac{1}{2}$) bushels per acre. Eighty-three (83) acres have been sown to wheat for the coming year.

The truck crop was only fairly good. Considerable preparation was made for the growing of truck and it was hoped that the yield would be sufficient to permit large quantities to be canned for the winter's supply. The winter gardens, however, were completely destroyed by the freeze in the early part of February, as well as all plants which had been put out for early spring vegetables. This made spring gardens late, and the drought during the summer cut short the vegetables to such an extent that the yield was hardly sufficient for daily needs, consequently but little canning was done.

The farms at State Park have been greatly improved and are making splendid yields for the character of the land. Considerable land has been cleared, stumped and in places drained, most of the work being done by the patients.

About five thousand (5,000) fruit trees have been put out at State Park, and as soon as these begin to bear, there should be an

abundance of fresh fruits for the patients and a sufficient supply for canning.

DAIRY

From both the health and economic point of view the dairy is a valuable asset to the Hospital. All cattle are tuberculin tested and the milk handled in accordance with modern sanitary requirements. During the year twenty-one (21) well bred registered and thirteen (13) grade Holstein cows were purchased. From this number, it is planned to ultimately have a complete registered herd. Two of the cows have made records which have attracted considerable attention throughout the country and brought letters of inquiry from many States. One of them on official test last June produced in one week 720 pounds of milk, 37.28 pounds of butter, an average of nearly 13 gallons of milk and over five pounds of butter per day.

No difficulty is anticipated in disposing of the surplus of bull calves at good prices, thus making the dairy a still greater source of profit to the Hospital.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The work of remodeling the Institution should be carried on as rapidly as possible, so that all the patients can have the advantage of modern wards, which are clean and airy, properly heated and ventilated, and which offer them the best opportunity of recovering their mental and physical health, or of living under the proper hygienic conditions..

Accommodations should be made as rapidly as possible for the colored patients at State Park. This will permit the use of the Parker Annex as an industrial building, resulting in great benefit to the patients by giving them useful occupation and the opportunity to learn a trade, as well as of being of economical value to the State. There is no reason why the patients cannot make all the brooms, mats, rugs, mattresses, much of the shoes and slippers, and a considerable portion of all clothing. However, to do this, suitable workshops are necessary.

A perusal of Table No. VII shows that there were thirty (30) children admitted to the Hospital who were under the age of fifteen, and of these ten (10) were under the age of ten. A Hospital for the Insane cannot offer the most suitable environment for patients

of this type. They require an institution where educational facilities are especially featured.

There are, at present, eighty (80) white and fifty-four (54) colored patients in the Hospital, who are of the defective or imbecile class. Applications are continually being received for admission of patients of this class to the Hospital, but owing to the very overcrowded condition, only a small proportion could be accommodated. It is extremely urgent that special provision be made for the feeble-minded class.

Attention is also called to the number of old people, who are harmless, but require some custodial care, and who should be taken care of in some institution other than the Hospital for the Insane. These patients, while not perfectly sane, are not considered in a medico-legal sense as insane, but rather in their dotage. Some means should be devised to develop the county almshouses throughout the State, where these patients could be cared for much more economically than in this institution.

During the year, there were born at the Hospital, three white and two colored children. One of the white children died within a few days. There is also at the Hospital another white child, two and a half years of age, so that there now remain these five children, three white and two colored, who are still in their infancy. Every effort has been made to place these children in some other institution, but as yet without success. There should be some arrangement whereby these patients could be sent to an Orphanage, where they can be schooled and taught in the proper manner, rather than remain in an institution for the insane, where they are bound to see and mimick the actions of the patients. Everything possible to safeguard them is being done, but it is little less than a crime to keep them in the Hospital and associated with the insane.

Attention is also called to the insane criminals who are at the Hospital. Most of these patients are of the defective type, who show special tendencies in unlawful and violent acts, either against property or persons. They are usually very cunning, and it is not right to the civil insane, or mentally sick man, to be compelled to associate with individuals of this class. Some special provision should be made where the insane criminal, or the criminally inclined insane, can be segregated and properly cared for.

The attention of the Board is also called to the fact that the Insanity Law, which is now in force in this State, can be changed with very material advantage. This law was framed many years

ago, and does not meet the modern viewpoint of dealing with the insane. Modern experience shows that these patients are sick (mentally sick) and should be treated with the same kindness and consideration as any other sick person. To place them in jail, to use mechanical restraint, in the way of handcuffs, etc., the depriving them of their liberty, without their even being told, or given any intimation why, only accentuates their insane beliefs and magnifies their false ideas. It is, therefore, the opinion that the present law could be changed very materially in many places, and that it would work to the advantage of the public as well as the patients.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Superintendent desires to acknowledge and express his appreciation of several cash donations from friends of the Hospital for the pleasure of the patients, also magazines, papers and books that have been sent in by friends of patients for their use.

He would also acknowledge and express his appreciation to the Medical Staff, nursing force, officers and employees for their loyal support and would again thank the Board of Regents for the confidence imposed in him and the encouragement given, which has been a constant stimulation for the best endeavor.

Respectfully submitted,

C. F. WILLIAMS,
Superintendent.

STATISTICS.

TABLE NO. 1.—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	Males.			Females.			Total.
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.	
Patients in Hospital December 31st, 1916.....	494	470	964	645	366	1,011	1,975
Admitted by commitment	278	248	526	279	226	505	1,031
Returned from parole	14	1	15	1	1	2	17
Total number under treatment	786	719	1,505	95	593	1,518	3,023
Discharged	190	106	296	194	84	278	574
Died	82	111	193	96	96	192	385
On parole	45	36	81	44	21	65	146
Total number under treatment and supervision December 31st, 1917	514	502	1,016	635	413	1,048	2,064
Highest number during year							2,170
Lowest number during year							1,974
Average number during year							2,070

TABLE II.—MONTHLY ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.

	Admissions.*			Discharges.†			Result.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Increase.	Decrease.
January	57	41	98	43	36	79	19	.....
February	38	30	68	33	29	62	6	.....
March	49	40	89	41	32	73	16	.....
April	50	44	94	44	33	77	17	.....
May	65	51	116	40	42	82	34	.....
June	66	59	125	47	61	108	17	.....
July	79	82	161	45	41	86	75	.....
August	59	52	111	57	52	109	2	.....
September	49	54	103	59	54	113	.....	10
October	47	48	95	67	59	126	.....	31
November	49	31	80	62	45	107	.....	27
December	37	30	67	57	42	99	32	.....
Total	645	562	1,207	595	526	1,121	218	68

*Includes those returned from parole and escape.

†Includes those paroled and escaped.

TABLE III.—DURATION OF CONFINEMENT OF THOSE DISCHARGED AND PAROLED.

	Discharged.					Paroled.				
	Males.		Females.		Total.	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.		White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under three weeks	16	14	2	4	36	15	13	3	3	34
Over three weeks	10	8	9	3	30	7	9	8	1	25
Over one and under three months	79	79	28	21	207	63	83	35	21	205
Over three and under six months	37	40	26	30	133	48	49	37	26	160
Over six and under nine months	26	16	10	20	72	24	25	14	20	83
Over nine and under twelve months	7	5	6	13	31	9	8	6	9	32
Over one and under two years	11	6	17	11	45	13	16	11	8	48
Over two and under five years	10	6	2	1	19	13	10	2	3	28
Over five years	3	12	....	1	16	5	16	1	2	24
Total	199	100	186	104	589	197	117	232	93	639

TABLE IV.—CONDITION ON DISCHARGE AND PAROLE.

	White Males.	White Females.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total.
Discharged:					
Recovered	58	72	41	58	229
Improved	91	66	41	40	238
Not improved	20	7	12	2	41
Not insane	30	41	6	4	81
Total	199	186	100	104	589
Parole:					
Improved	180	219	111	90	600
Not improved	17	13	6	3	39
Total	197	232	117	93	639

TABLE V.—RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR 1917.

	White Males.	White Females	Colored Males	Colored Females	Total.
Abbeville	6	4	3	2	15
Aiken	10	5	8	1	24
Anderson	15	18	10	4	47
Bamberg	1	2	5	7	15
Barnwell	5	.....	8	9	22
Beaufort .....	.....	5	5	7	12
Berkeley .....	.....	2	4	3	9
Calhoun	3	1	7	4	15
Charleston	12	6	11	11	40
Cherokee	3	4	2	2	11
Chester	16	16	.....	11	47
Chesterfield	3	10	3	1	15
Clarendon	3	6	4	2	15
Colleton	5	3	2	3	15
Darlington	2	8	2	1	13
Dillon	1	1	4	3	9
Dorchester	2	3	3	2	10
Edgefield	4	2	2	5	13
Fairfield	6	6	8	12	32
Florence	1	1	5	8	15
Georgetown .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greenville	22	16	14	6	58
Greenwood	4	2	4	7	17
Hampton	4	2	3	1	10
Horry	3	9	.....	5	17
Jasper .....	.....	2	.....	1	3
Kershaw	4	5	8	.....	17
Lancaster	4	5	1	3	13
Laurens	14	15	8	8	45
Lee	1	.....	2	2	5
Lexington	7	8	6	1	22
Marion	1	3	3	3	10
Marlboro	4	4	6	5	19
McCormick	3	2	2	3	10
Newberry	6	3	10	6	25
Oconee	8	7	2	1	18
Orangeburg	4	2	13	13	32
Pickens	4	2	1	3	10
Richland	28	27	27	20	102
Saluda	3	4	3	2	12
Spartanburg	18	18	9	7	52
Sumter	8	5	6	9	28
Union	7	9	2	4	22
Williamsburg	3	6	5	6	20
York	18	16	9	4	47
Total	278	279	248	226	1,031

TABLE VI.—RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS PRESENT.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Abbeville	13	7	13	9	42
Aiken	15	19	17	7	58
Anderson	30	17	32	6	85
Bamberg	2	6	6	12	26
Barnwell	11	17	9	14	51
Beaufort	2	17	2	10	31
Berkeley	3	5	8	6	22
Calhoun	4	12	1	2	19
Charleston	35	32	31	39	137
Cherokee	6	3	6	4	19
Chester	16	3	12	13	44
Chesterfield	6	9	18	3	36
Clarendon	7	6	13	11	37
Colleton	12	9	14	8	43
Darlington	8	20	12	10	50
Dillon	7	2	9	2	20
Dorchester	4	8	3	10	25
Edgefield	7	11	10	11	39
Fairfield	7	6	5	8	26
Florence	11	15	10	14	50
Georgetown	4	13	4	10	31
Greenville	51	17	52	10	130
Greenwood	11	13	10	14	48
Hampton	2	9	8	8	27
Horry	8	2	23	5	38
Jasper	3	2	2	3	10
Kershaw	5	13	11	4	33
Lancaster	9	7	12	3	31
Laurens	19	14	14	11	58
Lee	1	7	3	3	14
Lexington	10	11	15	4	40
Marion	8	6	14	7	35
Marlboro	5	12	17	7	41
McCormick	3	.....	2	1	6
Newberry	4	12	13	11	40
Oconee	15	7	26	3	51
Orangeburg	8	10	13	17	48
Pickens	8	1	17	6	32
Richland	36	42	39	31	148
Saluda	6	4	9	2	21
Spartanburg	47	23	57	14	141
Sumter	12	19	10	18	59
Union	8	6	11	3	28
Williamsburg	5	10	8	9	32
York	20	18	14	10	62
Total	514	502	635	413	2,064

TABLE VII.—AGES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under ten years	2	2	4	4	10
Over ten and under fifteen years	2	10	5	3	20
Over fifteen and under twenty years	13	31	21	17	82
Over twenty and under twenty-five years	23	37	35	36	121
Over twenty-five and under thirty years	22	38	21	34	115
Over thirty and under thirty-five years	38	25	28	34	125
Over thirty-five and under forty years	32	10	38	22	102
Over forty and under forty-five years	32	10	30	19	91
Over forty-five and under fifty years	23	12	18	12	65
Over fifty and under fifty-five years	12	15	17	12	56
Over fifty-five and under sixty years	16	7	16	11	50
Over sixty and under sixty-five years	23	17	12	5	57
Over sixty-five and under seventy years	12	9	11	7	39
Over seventy and under seventy-five years	11	11	9	6	37
Over seventy-five and under eighty years	5	2	7	1	15
Over eighty and under eighty-five years	5	2	1	1	9
Over eighty-five and under ninety years	2	3	3	.....	5
Over ninety years	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Unknown	7	9	3	2	21
Total	278	248	279	226	1,031

TABLE VIII.—CIVIL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Single	110	102	80	63	355
Married	119	94	140	105	458
Widowed	32	13	49	34	128
Divorced .....	.....	3	1	2	6
Separated	2	1	2	1	6
Unknown	15	35	1	21	78
Total	278	248	279	226	1,031

TABLE IX.—OCCUPATIONS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING YEAR.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Auctioneer	1				1
Barber		2			2
Bell Boy		1			1
Blacksmith	2				2
Bookkeeper	1				1
Boilermaker	1				1
Brickmason	1	1			2
Broker	1				1
Carpenter	6	2			9
Convict	2	2			4
Contractor	1				1
Cook				8	8
Clerk	7	1	2		10
Domestic			33	17	50
Dentist		2			2
Driver		2			2
Electrician	2				2
Farmer	89	75	15		179
Fireman		1			1
Fisherman		1			1
Gardener		2			2
Housewife			131	56	187
Hotel Clerk	1				1
Jeweler	2				2
Insurance Agent	1				1
Laborers	11	72	42		125
Laundress				12	12
Log Scaler		1			1
Ma hinist	2				2
Musician		1	1		2
Mechanic	1				1
Marchant	6				6
Mill Operator	23	1	24	1	49
Minister	2	2			4
Miller	1	1			2
Mail Carrier	1				1
Newspaper Work	1				1
Painter	1				1
Physician	2				2
Plumber	1				1
Porter		1			1
Printer	3				3
Photographer	2				2
Railroad Work	5	1			6
Retired	1				1
Street Car Man	1				1
School Teacher	2		3	1	6
Seamstress			2	2	4
Shoemaker		1			1
Stenographer			1		1
Student	3	1	2	3	9
Steamboat Agent					1
Tailor	1	2			3
Telegrapher	1				1
Tinner	1				1
No occupation	39	22	40	38	139
Unknown	50	50	40	31	171
Total	278	248	279	226	1,031

TABLE X.—DIAGNOSTIC GROUPINGS OF ADMISSIONS.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
PSYCHOSES:							
Senile:							
Simple Deterioration	15	17	32	28	21	49	81
Presenile	2	...	2	6	2	8	10
Delirious, Confused	8	6	14	6	3	9	23
Depressed, Agitated in Addition to Deterioration	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Paranoid States in Addition to Deterioration	2	...	2	2	1	3	5
With Cerebral Arterio Sclerosis	13	5	18	3	1	4	22
General Paralysis	16	4	20	13	8	21	41
With Cerebral Syphilis	1	1	2	6	2	8	8
With Huntington's Chorea	1	1	2	...	...	...	2
With Other Brain and Nervous Diseases	5	...	5	...	...	...	5
Alcoholic:							
Pathological Intoxication	7	...	7	...	...	...	7
Acute Hallucinosiis .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Due to Drugs or Other Exogenous Toxins:							
Morphine	2	...	2	...	...	...	2
Laudanum .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
With Pellagra	22	36	58	14	38	52	110
Psychoses With Other Somatic Diseases:							
Exhaustion Delirium	2	1	3	2	1	3	6
Delirium (Heart Disease)	1	...	1	...	...	...	1
Delirium (Tuberculosis) .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
Manic Depressive:							
Manic Type	16	25	41	29	29	58	99
Depressed Type	17	25	42	10	16	32	74
Stupor .....	...	2	2	...	...	...	2
Mixed Type	4	4	8	2	1	3	11
Involutional Melancholia	1	5	6	...	...	...	6
Dementia Præcox:							
Paranoid Type	16	6	22	9	11	20	42
Catatonic Type	6	2	8	1	3	4	12
Hebephrenic Type .....	...	1	1	2	2	4	5
Simple Type	21	18	39	10	33	43	82
Paranoia and Paranoid Condition	1	1	2	2	...	2	4
Psychoneuroses:							
Hysterical Type	1	7	8	...	...	...	8
Psychastenic Type .....	...	2	2	...	...	...	2
Neurasthenic	1	1	2	...	...	...	2
With Mental Deficiency	15	13	28	15	7	22	50
With Constitutional Psychopathic Inferiority	23	14	37	15	15	30	67
Epileptic:							
Deterioration	6	10	16	16	6	22	38
Clouded State	2	1	3	4	...	4	7
Deterioration and Excitement	1	4	5	2	1	3	8
Undiagnosed	17	20	37	31	16	47	84
Not Insane							
Epilepsy Without Psychoses	5	6	11	2	5	7	18
Alcoholism Without Psychoses	2	...	2	...	...	...	2
Drug Addiction Without Psychoses	22	24	46	2	1	3	49
Constitutional Psychopathic Inferiority Without Psychoses .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
Mental Deficiency Without Psychoses	3	5	8	4	2	6	14
Pellagra	1	8	9	3	...	3	12
Total	278	279	557	248	226	474	1,031

TABLE XI.—DIAGNOSTIC GROUPING OF DISCHARGES.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
Psychoses:							
Senile	7	7	14	6	1	7	21
General Paresis	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
Other Brain and Nervous Diseases	6	6	6	2	1	3	9
Alcoholic	15	15	15				15
Due to Drugs	15	13	28				28
Infective Exhaustive	2	2	4				4
Symptomatic Depression	1	1	1				1
Depressive Hallucinosiis	1	1	1				1
Involutional Melancholia	1	1	1				1
Dementia Præcox	8	6	14	3	6	9	23
Allied to Dementia Præcox	9	12	21	8	10	18	39
Paranoid Condition				1		1	1
Manic Depressive	22	31	53	23	30	53	106
Allied to Manic Depressive	17	24	41	14	19	33	74
Huntington's Chorea	1	1	1				1
Epilepsy	11	6	17	5	3	8	25
Epilepsy-Imbecility	1	1	2				2
Psychoneuroses	1	7	7				7
Constitutional Inferiority	25	8	33	8	2	10	43
Imbecility	2	2	4				4
Unclassified	28	22	50	19	16	35	85
Not Insane	2	2	4				4
Not Insane (drug addicts)	13	17	30	2	1	3	33
With Pellagra:							
Infective Exhaustive	8	18	26	3	6	9	35
Allied to Manic Depressive				3	3	3	3
Dementia Præcox	1	1	1				1
Allied to Dementia Præcox							
Senile	2	2	2				2
Constitutional Inferiority							
Unclassified	2	4	6	2	1	3	9
Not Insane		1	1	1		1	2
Total	199	186	385	100	104	204	589

TABLE XII.—CAUSES OF DEATH.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
General Diseases:							
Pellagra	17	28	45	22	45	67	112
Tuberculosis, General	1	1	2	1	1	2	3
Tuberculosis, of the Lungs	3	4	7	10	12	22	29
Tuberculosis, Acute Diffuse				1	1	1	1
Tuberculosis, of Spine and Meninges					1	1	1
Leukemia		1	1			1	1
Septicemia, Following Surgical Operation	1		1			1	1
Septicemic, Infection of Arm		1	1			1	1
Carcinoma of Face	1		1			1	1
Carcinoma of Pancreas		1	1			1	1
Carcinoma of Uterus		1	1			1	1
Diabetes Mellitus	1	2	3			3	3
Erysipelas	1	2	3	3		3	6
Diseases of Circulatory System:							
Myocarditis, Acute	1	2	3	1		1	4
Myocarditis, Chronic		2	2	7		7	9
Acute Dilatation of Heart	2	1	3	8		9	12
Endocarditis					1	1	1
General Arterio Sclerosis	12	17	29	12	6	18	47
Cardio Nephritis	1	9	10	15	12	27	37
Chronic Myocardial Degeneration		1	1				1
Nervous System and Organs of Special Sense:							
Cerebral Hemorrhage, Apoplexy	9	8	17	2	2	4	21
Cerebral Syphilis				1		1	1
General Paralysis of the Insane	8	3	11	11	6	17	28
Epilepsy, Convulsion	5		5	3	1	4	10
Epilepsy, Status Epilepticus	2	2	4	2		2	6
Exhaustion Due to Acute Delirium	1		1				1
Respiratory System:							
Pneumonia, Lobar	7	3	10	4	4	8	18
Broncho-pneumonia		1	1		1	1	2
Digestive System:							
Intestinal Intussusception	1		1				1
Enterocolitis		1	1				1
Chronic Enteritis	1		1				1
Diarrhea and Enteritis				2		2	2
Peritonitis, Perforated Appendix					1	1	1
Gastro-enteritis		1	1		1	1	1
Nonvenereal Diseases of the Genitourinary System and Annexa:							
Chronic Interstitial Nephritis	6	2	8	7		7	15
Chronic Parenchymatous Nephritis					1	1	1
Diseases of Early Infancy:							
Prematurity		1	1				1
External Causes:							
Fracture of Skull, Due to Fall from Bed	1		1				1
Suicide, Strangulation		1	1				1
Total	82	96	178	111	96	207	385

TABLE XIII.—DIAGNOSTIC GROUPING OF DEATHS.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
Phychoses:							
Senile	18	28	46	33	17	50	96
General Paresis	9	2	11	17	7	24	35
Other Brain and Nervous Diseases	7	4	11	4	4	8	15
Due to Drugs	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Infective Exhaustive	1	2	3	1	1	2	5
Dementia Præcox	5	4	9	5	15	20	29
Allied to Dementia Præcox	1	2	3	3	1	4	7
Paranoid Condition	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Manic Depressive	6	3	9	8	3	11	20
Allied to Manic Depressive	2	2	4	4	4	8	12
Epilepsy	8	6	14	4	2	6	20
Epilepsy-Idiocy	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Epilepsy-Imbecility	2	2	4	1	1	2	6
Imbecility	2	4	6	2	3	5	11
Constitutional Inferiority	1	4	5	3	1	4	9
Idiocy	1	2	3	2	2	4	7
Huntington's Chorea	2	2	4	1	1	2	6
Involuntional Melancholia	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Cerebral Syphilis	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Cerebral Arterio Sclerosis	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Unclassified	3	3	6	9	6	15	21
Not Insane	1	3	4	1	1	2	6
With Pellagra:							
Infective Exhaustive	11	17	28	16	30	46	74
Manic Depressive	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Allied to Manic Depressive	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Dementia Præcox	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Allied to Dementia Præcox	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Senile	2	2	4	1	1	2	6
Idiocy	2	3	5	2	2	4	9
Unclassified	2	3	5	2	2	4	9
Not Insane	1	1	2	1	1	2	4
Total	82	96	178	111	96	207	385

TABLE XIV.—DURATION OF INSANITY OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING YEAR.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Under one month	10	6	6	13	35
Over one and under three months	6	14	8	13	41
Over three and under six months	11	11	7	14	43
Over six and under twelve months	5	12	6	9	32
Over twelve months and under two years	15	27	17	20	79
Over two and under six years	18	23	28	19	88
Over six and under twelve years	7	7	5	5	24
Over twelve and under twenty years	1	4	5	10	10
Over twenty and under forty years	4	4	7	15	15
Over forty years	1	1	2	4	4
Unknown	3	2	2	2	9
Died, but not insane	1	1	3	1	5
Total	82	111	96	96	385

TABLE XV.—DURATION OF CONFINEMENT OF THOSE WHO DIED.

	Males.		Females.		Total.
	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	
Less than one day	1	1	.....	.....	2
Under two weeks	16	13	14	20	63
Over two weeks and under one month	5	7	7	10	29
Over one and under two months	12	15	6	9	42
Over two and under three months	7	9	3	12	31
Over three and under six months	8	18	8	5	39
Over six and under twelve months	5	15	10	12	43
Over one and under two years	8	12	12	15	47
Over two and under five years	9	12	15	8	44
Over five and under twelve years	6	4	9	4	23
Over twelve and under twenty years	2	1	5	.....	8
Over twenty and under forty years	3	4	6	.....	13
Over forty years .....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Total	82	111	96	96	385

TABLE XVI.—PELLAGRA ADMISSION FOR 1917 BY MONTH.

	White Males.		White Females.		Total Whites.		Colored Males.		Colored Females.		Total Colored.		Total.
	White	Males.	White	Females.	Total Whites.	Colored	Colored	Males.	Colored	Females.	Total Colored.	Total.	
January	3	6	9	1	3	4	13						
February	3	1	4	.....	2	3	7						
March	2	.....	2	.....	2	2	4						
April	3	7	10	3	3	6	16						
May	6	6	12	2	6	8	20						
June	5	7	12	6	9	15	27						
July	5	11	16	2	14	16	32						
August	5	8	13	1	5	6	19						
September	3	7	10	4	2	6	16						
October	1	4	5	1	3	4	9						
November	1	4	5	.....	3	.....	5						
December	1	2	3	.....	3	3	6						
Total	38	63	101	20	53	73	174						

TABLE XVII.—RESULT OF PELLAGRINS ADMITTED.

	White Males.		White Females.		Total Whites.		Colored Males.		Colored Females.		Total Colored.		Total.
	White	Males.	White	Females.	Total Whites.	Colored	Colored	Males.	Colored	Females.	Total Colored.	Total.	
Paroled or Discharged	8	18	26	3	5	8	34						
Died	14	18	32	9	33	42	74						
Still at Hospital	16	27	43	6	17	23	66						
Total	38	63	101	18	55	73	174						

TABLE XVIII.—AGES OF THOSE DYING FROM PELLAGRA.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total White.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
Under ten years							
Ten to twenty years	1	1	2	1	4	5	7
Twenty to thirty years	3	8	11	5	20	25	36
Thirty to forty years	1	9	9	6	9	15	24
Forty to fifty years	1	7	8	5	6	11	19
Fifty to sixty years	5	2	7	3	3	6	13
Sixty to seventy years	5		5	1	1	2	7
Seventy to eighty years	1	2	3				3
Unknown				1	1	2	2
Total	17	28	45	22	45	67	112

TABLE XIX.—DURATION IN HOSPITAL OF CASES DYING OF PELLAGRA.

	White Males.	White Females.	Total Whites.	Colored Males.	Colored Females.	Total Colored.	Total.
One to fifteen days	5	8	13	6	10	16	29
Fifteen to thirty days	1	5	6	2	13	15	21
Thirty to sixty days	6	3	9	4	7	11	20
Two months to four months	1	4	5		4	4	9
Four months to six months	1	1	2	4	3	7	9
Six months to one year	1	2	3	1	2	3	6
One year to five years		4	4	5	6	11	15
Five years to fifteen years	2		2				2
Over fifteen years		1	1				1
Total	17	28	45	22	45	67	112

TABLE XX.—COMPARISON OF DEATHS FROM PELLAGRA AND OTHER CAUSES.

1917.	Male White.						Female White.						Total White.						Male Colored.						Female Colored.						Total Colored.						Total.																	
	Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.			Cause of Death.			Relative Per Cent.														
				100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.						100 P. C.								
	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.	Pellagra.	All Other Causes.	Total.						
January	2	2	4	1	6	7	1	8	9	3	11	14	4	4	8	7	15	22	8	23	31	7	15	22	18	21	39	12	15	27	11	19	30	13	32	45	4	42	46	11	273	385	29.09	70.91										
February	1	10	11	1	5	6	3	15	17	3	3	3	1	12	13	2	8	10	4	23	27	2	8	10	18	21	39	12	15	27	9	19	28	13	32	45	13	25	38	13	25	38	13	25	38	13	25	38						
March	5	5	10	3	4	7	3	9	12	3	3	6	1	12	13	2	8	10	4	23	27	2	8	10	18	21	39	12	15	27	9	19	28	13	32	45	13	25	38	13	25	38	13	25	38	13	25	38						
April	9	9	18	1	5	6	1	14	15	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12	4	6	12					
May	3	5	8	12	7	9	5	12	17	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6						
June	4	6	10	5	9	14	7	13	20	7	13	20	9	9	12	11	8	19	5	11	16	7	8	15	18	21	39	12	15	27	9	19	28	13	32	45	4	42	46	11	273	385	29.09	70.91										
July	4	6	10	3	3	6	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14	3	3	6	5	9	14						
August	3	5	8	3	3	6	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14	3	3	6	6	8	14						
September	3	3	6	3	6	8	3	6	8	5	9	14	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6						
October	1	6	7	1	4	5	1	4	5	2	10	12	4	15	19	7	7	14	12	4	14	20	11	22	33	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45					
November	2	5	7	5	6	11	5	6	11	7	11	18	6	10	14	12	4	14	20	11	22	33	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45	13	32	45					
December	7	7	14	1	10	11	1	17	18	1	16	16	3	9	12	3	25	28	4	42	46	3	25	28	4	42	46	3	25	28	4	42	46	3	25	28	4	42	46	3	25	28	4	42	46	3	25	28						
Total	17	65	82	20.73	79.27	28	68	96	29.16	70.84	45	133	178	25.28	74.72	22	89	111	19.81	80.19	45	51	96	46.87	53.13	67	140	207	32.36	67.64	112	273	385	29.09	70.91	112	273	385	29.09	70.91	112	273	385	29.09	70.91									

TABLE XXI.—TABLE OF MAJOR OPERATIONS PERFORMED.

Date.	Sex.	Color.	Status.	OPERATION.	Result.
February 14..	Male	White	Employee	Tonsillectomy	Recovered
February 20..	Female	White	Patient	Curretage and Perineorrhaphy	Recovered
February 20..	Female	White	Patient	Curretage	Recovered
February 22..	Male	White	Patient	Mastoid	Recovered
March 9..	Female	White	Patient	Curretage and Perineorrhaphy	Recovered
March 12..	Female	White	Patient	Curretage and Dilatation	Recovered
March 15..	Male	White	Patient	Tonsillectomy	Recovered
March 15..	Male	White	Patient	Lipoma of Head	Recovered
March 17..	Female	White	Patient	Podalic Version	Recovered
April 11..	Male	White	Patient	Incision, Infected Arm	Recovered
April 22..	Female	White	Employee	Appendectomy	Recovered
May 30..	Female	White	Employee	Mastoid	Recovered
June 1..	Female	White	Patient	Mastoid	Recovered
June 13..	Female	White	Employee	Herniotomy	Recovered
July 26..	Female	White	Patient	Perineorrhaphy and Suspension	Recovered
July 31..	Female	White	Patient	Perineorrhaphy and Appendectomy	Recovered
August 1..	Female	White	Patient	Hystere tomy	Recovered
August 2..	Female	White	Patient	Appendectomy	Recovered
August 3..	Female	White	Employee	Perineorrhaphy	Recovered
September 18..	Female	White	Patient	Appendectomy	Recovered
September 28..	Female	White	Patient	Appendectomy	Recovered
November 6..	Female	White	Patient	Curretage and Dilatation	Recovered

TABLE XXII.—TABLE OF OCCUPATION (Daily Average).

	White.			Colored.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Baker	2		2	8		8	10
Basketry		1	1			1	1
Blacksmith				1		1	1
Butcher				6		6	6
Crocheting		25	25		1	1	26
Dairy	6		6	8		8	14
Dining Rooms	30	59	89	23	20	43	132
Embroidery		11	11				11
Farm	9		9	92	1	93	102
Firemen				3		3	3
Florist	1		1				1
Garden	2		2				2
Kitchen Helper	2		2	17	14	31	33
Laundry				6	38	44	44
Mattress Maker	4		4				4
Musician	5	4	9				9
Plumber				1		1	1
Printer	2		2				2
Pump Station				1		1	1
Raffa		1	1				1
Scrubbers				6	38	44	44
Sewing Room		19	19		17	17	36
Sewing on Wards	1	9	10		4	4	14
Special Detail					4	4	4
Store Room				4		4	4
Tatting		6	6				6
Wagons						6	6
Ward Work	79	91	170	49	63	112	282
Wood Yard				12		12	12
Yard Detail	22		22	53		53	75
Total	165	226	391	296	200	496	887

TABLE XXIII.—LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS, 1917.

Urine Examinations	747
Sputum Examinations	23
Complete Blood Counts	16
Incomplete Blood Counts	70
Wasserman's on Blood	860
Wasserman's on Spinal Fluid	57
Routine Examinations of Spinal Fluid	35
Urethral Smears	1
Vaginal Smears	2
Throat Cultures	50
Examination of Fluid from Peritoneal Cavity	2
Examination of Blood for Malaria	26
Culture Examinations	2
Examination of Blood for Filaria	1
Examination of Feces	34
Examination of Gastric Contents	1
Tuberculin Test (von Pirquet)	1
Autopsies	53

TABLE XXIV.—DENTAL WORK.

Beneficiary Patients.

Patients examined	1,973
Treatments	777
Amalgam Fillings	1,672
Extractions	758
Patients' Teeth Cleaned	101
Receipts for Artificial Dentures.	
Crown and Bridge Work	\$211 50
Gold Inlays	2 00
Plate Work	27 50—\$241 00

TREASURER'S REPORT.

To Dr. C. F. Williams, Superintendent.

Dear Sir: In submitting to you the report of the receipts and expenditures of this Hospital for the fiscal year ending December 31st, 1917, attention is called to the fact that the expenses for maintenance at this institution have been greater than usual. This is due to the increase in permanent population and to the advanced cost of supplies of all kinds. For your information a comparison of the costs of supplies for 1917 with those of 1916 is hereto appended.

Your attention is further called to the item of insurance. This amount, paid this year, covers the premiums for three years and accounts in part for the increased deficit.

Very respectfully,

J. W. BUNCH, Treasurer.

MAINTENANCE

By Deficit, Maintenance, 1916	\$ 12,687.18	
Dev. and Rpr. Acct., 1916		19,771.71
To Received, Dev. and Rpr. Deficit (\$19,771.71, less \$478.68*)	\$ 19,293.03	
Appropriation, 1917	375,000.00	
Collections from Pay Patients	10,262.52	
Collections from Columbia Farm	2,800.27	
Collections from Columbia Dairy	850.01	
Collections from State Park Farms	545.52	
Collections from Sundry Sources	3,603.94	
By Disbursements, 1917:		
Insurance	\$11,630.78	
Bills Scheduled for January	38,001.44	
Bills Scheduled for February	34,295.14	
Bills Scheduled for March	39,454.25	
Bills Scheduled for April	33,512.93	
Bills Scheduled for May	31,124.89	
Bills Scheduled for June	32,724.85	
Bills Scheduled for July	30,442.44	
Bills Scheduled for August	34,581.01	
Bills Scheduled for September	36,759.61	
Bills Scheduled for October	31,730.71	
Bills Scheduled for November	42,525.39	
Bills Scheduled for December	25,119.13	
To Deficit	\$ 41,946.17	
	<hr/>	
	\$454,361.46	\$454,361.46

BILLS PAYABLE ACCOUNT

To Received		
January 6, 1917, Demand Note	\$ 30,000.00	
January 16, 1917, Demand Note	25,000.00	
December 18, 1917, Demand Note	50,000.00	
By Paid		
March, 7, 1917, Warrant State Treasurer, Deficit	\$ 14,146.09	
March 7, 1917, Check	35,000.00	
June 16, 1917, Check (\$6,061.26 less interest, \$207.35)	5,853.91	
Dec. 18, 1917, Amount due N. S. Bank with interest	50,000.00	
	<hr/>	
	\$ 105,000.00	\$105,000.00
Cost of Maintenance		\$410,271.79
Average population, 1917		2070
Average Annual Cost per Patient		198 20
Average Daily Cost per Patient .....		.543
*Deficit D. and R. Acct. for 1916, \$50,478.68, partly covered by Appropriation 1916, Special Act, 1917—\$50,000.00. Amount remaining to be paid, \$478.68.		

CLASSIFICATION OF SUPPLIES

Amusements, \$651.08; Band Labor, \$600.00; Band Supplies, \$178.13	\$ 1,429 21
Automobile—Labor, \$895.76; Supplies, \$1,635.26	2,531 02
Clothing, \$12,560.57; Dry Goods, \$7,017.57; Shoes, \$5,589.89; Hats, \$143.48	25,311 51
Crockery, \$909.33; Tinware, \$706.83; Brooms, \$315.27; Supplies, \$428.94	2,360 37
Groceries—Sundries, \$676.97; Meal, \$378.50; Grits, \$1,134.99	2,190 46
Butterine, \$7,257.86; Cheese, \$4,507.00	11,764 86
Coffee, \$3,043.41; Tea, \$1,143.19	4,186 60
Sugar, Granulated, \$3,828.66; Brown, \$6,640.89	10,469 55
Soap, Bar, \$955.06; Floating, \$311.75; S. Powders, \$1,075.01	2,341 82
Syrup, \$2,913.39; Salt, \$386.35	3,299 74
Tobacco, Plug, \$3,236.69; Smoking, \$690.00	3,926 69
Vegetables, \$8,082.03; Canned, \$3,183.08; Dry, \$1,628.97	12,894 08
Gasoline, \$971.59; Kerosene, \$107.42; Oils, \$416.61	1,558 62
Cereals, \$1,068.52; Crackers, \$194.68	1,263 20
Fish, Fresh, \$4,988.09; Canned, \$494.40; Salt, \$3,131.36	8,613 85
Flour, Spring, \$11,168.25; Winter, \$10,236.25; B. Powder, \$1,556.29	22,960 79
Fruit, Fresh, \$903.85; Canned, \$977.84; Dry, \$5,595.85	7,477 54
Meats, \$37,163.42; Lard, \$8,262.93	45,426 35
Poultry, \$890.63; Eggs, \$8,221.58	9,112 21
Rice, \$3,081.11; Fresh Beef, \$6,549.24	9,630 35
Spices, \$326.95; Vinegar, \$72.90; Extracts, \$250.34	650 19
Interest, \$567.84; Insurance, \$161.00	728 84
Household Goods, Miscellaneous Furnishings, \$3,222.14	3,222 14
Bedding, \$16,264.40; Furniture, \$3,037.39; Towels, \$575.75	19,877 54
Leather, \$628.01	628 01
Insecticides, \$607.84; Alcohol, \$255.10	862 94
Medical Supplies, \$2,021.50; Surgical, \$91.08; Books, etc., \$455.34	2,567 92
Office Supplies, \$757.35; Furniture, \$104.00	861 35
Printing, \$318.76; Advertising, \$101.41	421 17
Postage, \$803.38; Telegraph, \$322.05; Telephone, \$916.95	2,042 38
Transportation, \$409.39; Refunds, \$143.86; Personal Acct., \$63.77	617 02
Undertaking, \$456.80	456 80
Adm'tive Dept.—Regents, \$1,041.03; Board of Visitors, \$207.66; Supt., \$6,000.00;	
Clerical, \$699.23	7,947 92
Medical Dept.—Physicians, \$10,586.98; Oculist, \$500.00; Clerical, \$4,207.42	15,294 40
Druggist, \$720.00; Drugs, \$3,529.13	4,249 13
Dentist, \$999.96; Assistant, \$347.12; Supplies, \$124.67	1,471 75
Pathologist, \$1,358.27; Assistant, \$312.15; Supplies, \$72.65	1,742 97
Financial Dept.—Treasurer, \$1,800.00; Clerical, \$2,160.00	3,960 00
White Female Department—Supervisor, \$2,047.00; Matron, \$306.15; Nurses, \$9,331.47	11,684 62
White Male Department—Supervisor, \$1,690.00; Nurses, \$13,130.12	14,820.12
Colored Female, Cola., and State Park—Supervisor, \$629.65; Attendants, \$4,588.59	5,218.24
Colored Male, Cola., and State Park—Supervisor, \$1,080.00; Attendants, \$5,605.68	6,685 68
Culinary—Dining Rooms, \$1,902.01; Chef, \$613.33; Assistants, \$1,138.81; Cooks, \$1,735.22; Supplies, \$168.49	5,557 86
State Park—Cooks, \$422.74	422 74
Bakery Department—Bakers, \$1,293.48; Supplies, \$683.05	1,976 53
Laundry Department—Labor, \$4,242.00; Supplies, \$2,026.18	6,268 18
Farm, Columbia—Labor, \$5,037.95; Stock, \$9,896.00; Supplies, \$4,260.35	19,194 30
State Park—Labor, \$3,727.93; Stock, \$175.00; Supplies, \$4,343.10	8,246 03
Dairy—Labor, \$3,161.42; Stock, \$71.65; Supplies, \$11,864.42	15,097 49
Commissary Department—Storekeeper, \$1,455.00; Assistants, \$714.55	2,169 55
Telephone—Labor, \$522.13; Religious Services, \$704.00	1,226 13
Property, \$670.00	670 00
Mattress Shop—Supplies, \$35.00	35 00
Print Shop—Labor, \$463.08; Supplies, \$246.55	709 63
Diversional Occupation—Labor, \$600.00; Supplies, \$240.17	840 17
Building and Grounds—Overseer, \$1,800.00; Clerk, \$240.00; Labor, \$13,369.34; Supplies, \$6,853.86	22,263 20
State Park—Labor, \$1,929.80; Supplies, \$1,020.12	2,949 92
Gateman, \$961.64; Night Watch, \$800.78	1,762 42

Coal, Hard, \$2,302.66; Soft, \$19,353.17; Range, \$762.13	22,417 96
Wood, \$127.26; Gas, \$299.69; Ice and Heat, \$2,266.38	2,693 32
Development and Repairs, \$29.67	29 67
Traveling Expenses, \$95.65	95 65
Labor—Unclassified Above, \$873.47	873 47
Miscellaneous, \$12.62	12 62

\$ 410,271 79

COMPARATIVE COST OF SUPPLIES FOR 1916 and 1917.

Groceries	Average prices paid—1916	1917
Tea, lb. ....	.12½	.25
Granulated Sugar, lb. ....	.07	.11½
Brown Sugar, lb. ....	.06½	.07½
Rice, lb. ....	.04	.05½
Butterine, lb. ....	.18	.22
Lard, lb. ....	.12	.17½
Butts, lb. ....	.10½	.18
Ham, lb. ....	.18½	.24
Sausage, lb. ....	.13	.15
Cheese, lb. ....	.23	.24½
Baking Powder, lb. ....	.10	.11
Prunes, lb. ....	.07	.09½
Evaporated Peaches, lb. ....	.07½	.10
Evaporated Apples, lb. ....	.05	.11½
Plug Tobacco, lb. ....	.21	.34
Smoked Tobacco, gross	5.20	5.37
Salt, cwt. ....	.56	.80
Tomatoes, dozen	4.37½	6.03
Vinegar, gallon .....	.19	.20½
Syrup, gallon .....	.45	.61½
Spring Wheat Flour, bbl.....	7.07	12.35
Winter Wheat Flour, bbl.	6.73	11.08
Soap, etc.		
Turpentine Soap, case	2.20	4.28
Toilet Soap, case	3.32	4.54
Scouring Soap, case	2.20	2.52
Scap Powders, case	3.04	4.08
Starch, lb. ....	.03½	.06
Chip Soap, lb. ....	.05	.10½
Dry Goods and Shoes		
Drilling, yd. ....	.069	.17½
Hickory Shirting, yd. ....	.07½	.13½
Sea Island Sheeting, yd. ....	.07½	.11½
7x4 Sheeting .....	.13½	.25½
Riverside Plaids, yd. ....	.07	.11½
Gingham, yd. ....	.08½	.10
Madras, yd. ....	.10½	.14½
Ticking, yd. ....	.14½	.18½
Oil Cloth, roll	1.94	2.25
Half Hose, doz. ....	.78	.92½
Hose, doz	1.00	1.15
Shoes, pr.	1.70	1.90
Suit, each	1.75	1.95
Spreads, each .....	.95	1.03
Blankets, No. 1	1.75	2.25
Blankets, No. 2	2.26	3.50
Undershirts, doz.	3.56	5.62
Hats, doz.	4.50	9.33
Coal		
Soft Coal, ton	1.10	2.75
Hard Coal, ton	6.34	7.36
Range Coal, ton	3.10	5.00

DEVELOPMENT AND REPAIR ACCOUNTS, 1917.

By Deficit, 1916, Appropriation unavailable		\$ 50,478 68
To Balance on hand in bank (voucher paid twice)	\$ 32 00	
Received Appropriation, 1916, Special Act, 1917	50,000 00	
Maintenance Account	478 68	
Appropriation, 1917	131,189.89	
By Disbursements		
Bills Scheduled January, 1917		5,293 79
Bills Scheduled February		8,557 82
Bills Scheduled March		6,837 46
Bills Scheduled April		3,224 63
Bills Scheduled May		11,272 19
Bills Scheduled June		13,323 70
Bills Scheduled July		23,007 81
Bills Scheduled August		18,702 74
Bills Scheduled September		15,286 09
Bills Scheduled October		17,199 25
Bills Scheduled November		6,138 51
Bills Scheduled December		2,377 90
	\$ 181,700 57	\$ 181,700 57

CONTRACTS AWARDED 1917

May, 1917. H. J. Bassler Co., plumbing	\$ 174 00
Delay Roofing Co., roofing North Building	475 00
McClamrock Co., tile and slate work, Female Wards	1,897 00
Tervin-Childs Electric Co., wiring	3,200 00
Campbell Tile and Mantel Co., tiling Female Wards	5,780 00
W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing North Building	6,858 25
W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing Female Wards	19,447 40
July, 1917. W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating and ventilating	53,551 00
	\$91,382 65

DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1917

1 Webb's Art Store, knives	\$ 1 10
2 B. C. Electric Co., removal wires	2 00
3 Columbia Supply Co., hose supplies	3 38
4 Capital City Garage, repairs to gas engine	3 90
5 Gibbes Machinery Co., cutting castings	4 80
6 Webb's Art Store, frame for view of grounds	10 00
7 S. B. Sexton Stove Mfg. Co., sink	25 42
8 Tozier Engine Works, castings	40 90
9 Southern States Supply Co., plumbing supplies	53 25
10 Weston & Brooker, stone	58 50
11 G. A. Guignard, brick	74 40
12 J. N. Finley, sand	96 00
13 The Allison Co., lumber	102 88
14 Murray Drug Co., paint	145 84
15 W. R. Hartin, tin work	185 00
16 Shand Builders' Supply Co., supplies	277 50
17 Trussed Concrete Steel Co., steel	384 93
18 Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	710 84
19 Day Labor, carpenters, painters, etc.	3,113 15

\$5,293 79

DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1917

1 Gibbes Machinery Co., cutting hinges	\$ 1 50
2 W. R. Hartin, tin work	14 55
3 Southern States Supply Co., pipe	21 60
4 Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	23 47

5	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber	29 70
6	Shand Builders' Supply Co., plaster	46 58
7	J. N. Finley, sand	28 95
8	Campbell Tile and Mantel Co., tile	156 44
9	Columbia Lumber Co., lumber	189 00
10	Delay Roofing Co., roofing, etc.	493 00
11	L. F. Waldrop, plumbing	2,316 85
12	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	3,473 37
13	Southern Ry., freights	6 12
14	Labor	1,756 69
		<hr/>
		\$8,557 82

DISBURSEMENTS, MARCH, 1917

1	Columbia Seal and Stamp Co., stamp	\$ 1 75
2	B.-C. Electric Co., wiring	7 00
3	Sanders Bros. Co., paint	7 50
4	Dr. H. T. Moss, test cattle	20 00
5	Columbia Stone Co., stone	42 60
6	Palmetto Quarries	48 10
7	The Sterling Products Co., veneer	48 60
8	Shand Builders' Supply Co., cement	54 00
9	Perry-Mann Electric Co., supplies	83 74
10	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	85 78
11	Ruff Hardware Co., separator	133 00
12	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	152 90
13	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	210 71
14	Clinchfield Portland Cement Co.	366 86
15	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	422 63
16	T. Q. Boozer, electric work	425 94
17	Jacob Weng, Holstein cows	461 00
18	L. Sonneborn Sons, Inc., paints	519 00
19	Morraine Farms, and expenses to purchase Holstein	1,881 12
20	Labor, carpenters, painters, etc.	1,865 23
		<hr/>
		\$6,837 46

DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1917

1	Columbia Seal and Stamp Co., stamp	\$ 1 00
2	The State Co., journal, advertisement	9 25
3	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	21 66
4	J. N. Finley, sand	24 50
5	Palmetto Quarries, stone	37 00
6	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	65 50
7	G. A. Guignard, brick	67 70
8	Otis Elevator Co., dumbwaiter	105 00
9	W. B. Guimarin & Co., interest on money, 1916	160 07
10	Ruff Hardware Co., fence for dairy	161 83
11	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	165 00
12	Palmetto Lumber Co., lumber	172 30
13	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	244 00
14	Pine Grove Farms, cow for dairy	500 00
15	Southern Express Co., express on cow	22 80
16	T. E. & S. R. Moore, lumber	303 39
17	Labor	1,163 65
		<hr/>
		\$3,224 63

DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1917

1	Manufacturer's Record, advertising	\$ 2 00
2	Cris Suber's Transfer, drayage	2 20
3	The State Co., advertising	6 00
4	Columbia Stone Co., stone	10 70

5	Allison Lumber Co., lumber	20 40
6	Concrete Steel Co., iron bars	39 00
7	Lorick Bros., supplies	56 85
8	Murray Drug Co., varnish	74 20
9	Wm. M. Bird & Co., paint	123 87
10	Columbia Clay Co., tile	144 30
11	Carolina Portland Cement Co., cement	169 50
12	Palmetto Quarries Co., stone	210 30
13	Decatur Cornice and Roofing Co., beams	234 73
14	American Abrasive Metals Co., treads	240 00
15	T. E. & A. R. Moore, lumber	247 46
16	Delay Roofing Co., roofing	250 00
17	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	256 00
18	Lorick & Lowrance, building supplies	304 13
19	Shand Builders' Supply Co., cement	332 75
20	Van-Smith Building Material Co., cement	398 20
21	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., work	445 00
22	Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber	454 10
23	The Hydrex Felt Engineering Co., felt	670 11
24	G. A. Guignard, brick	801 60
25	Price-Evans Foundry Co., beams	820 00
26	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	2,950 00
27	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., messages	10 58
28	Southern Railway, freights	3 57
29	Labor	1,994 64

\$11,272 19

DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1917.

1	The J. H. Day Co., tank	\$ 4 69
2	The State Co., advertising	7 00
3	Manufacturer's Record, advertising	7 00
4	Lorick Bros., hardware	34 00
5	Delay Roofing and Cornice Co., tin work	52 50
6	Chattanooga Roofing and Foundry Co., ceiling	75 66
7	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electric supplies	76 12
8	J. N. Finley, sand	108 00
9	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	137 63
10	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	177 29
11	Sanders Bros., paint	315 54
12	Wm. M. Bird & Co., paint and supplies	459 34
13	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber	513 86
14	Decatur Cornice and Roofing Co., iron columns	557 48
15	Columbia Stone Co., stone work	620 50
16	Price-Evans Foundry Co., structural steel	636 33
17	W. B. Guimarin & Co., on contract	900 00
18	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	1,446 81
19	Geo. F. Lafaye, services as architect	2,500 00
20	Southern Express Co., balance express on calf	3 50
21	Seaboard Air Line Ry., freights	5 32
22	Atlantic Coast Line Ry., freights	168 60
23	Southern Ry., freights	333 00
24	Van-Smith Bldg. Co., cement	456 30
25	Labor, carpenters, etc.	3,726 73

\$13,323 70

DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1917

1	H. L. Campbell, testing cattle	\$ 6 00
2	Pittsburgh Testing Laboratories	6 93
3	Murray Drug Co., paint	10 00
4	Gibbes Machinery Co., casting	15 50
5	Decatur Cornice and Roofing Co., plates, etc.	21 80

6	J. N. Finley, sand	73 20
7	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electrical supplies	108 59
8	H. J. Bassler Co., plumbing	174 00
9	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies	190 69
10	Delay Roofing and Cornice Co., roofing	373 90
11	Emil Calman & Co., paints	310 15
12	Allison Lumber Co., lumber	371 79
13	Van-Smith Building Material Co., cement	494 80
14	Campbell Tile and Mantel Co., tile work	637 11
15	The McClamroch Co., tile work	707 97
16	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing north building	1,100 00
17	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing wards	1,500 00
18	L. Sonneborn Sons, Inc., paints	1,629 00
19	Trussed Concrete Steel Co., steel works	1,773 00
20	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating Talley Building	2,800 00
21	Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber	4,070 65
22	A. T. Martin, expense account, purchase cattle	184 84
23	Southern Ry., freights	410 95
24	Banks of Ill., account cattle bought of various firms	2,939 90
25	Labor, carpenters, painters, plasterers	3,097 04

\$23,007 81

DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1917

1	Pittsburgh Testing Laboratory, testing cement	\$ 6 93
2	Lorick & Lowrance, nails	13 70
3	Wm. M. Bird & Co., paints	17 60
4	J. N. Finley, sand	64 40
5	American Three Way Prism Co.,	67 50
6	Palmetto Quarries Co., stone	93 93
7	Fallow Lumber Co., lumber	97 10
8	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	118 37
9	Tervin-Childs Electric Co., electric supplies	460 00
10	Carolina Portland Cement Co., cement	520 00
11	Dow Wire and Iron Works, anchors	520 80
12	McClamroch Co., tile work	600 00
13	Moeschel Edwards Corrugating Co., steel for windows	679 75
14	Chattanooga Roofing and Foundry Co., steel frames	782 63
15	Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber	753 60
16	Campbell Tile and Mantel Co., tile work	900 00
17	Lorick Bros., hardware	1,048 70
18	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	1,900 00
19	W. B. Guimarin & Co., plumbing	6,900 00
20	A. C. L. Ry., freights	5 50
21	Southern Ry., freights	752 98
22	Labor for carpenters	2,399 25

\$18,702 74

DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1917

1	The State Co., book	\$ 2 00
2	Lorick Bros., locks	2 25
3	Murray Drug Co., paints	4 50
4	Hurley Machine Co.,	6 15
5	J. N. Finley, sand	50 40
6	Palmetto Quarries Co., stone	86 48
7	Decatur Roofing and Cornice Co., steel framing	186 87
8	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	669 14
9	National Fireproofing Co., silo	730 42
10	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating Talley Building, etc.	2,200 00
11	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating North Building, etc.	4,000 00
12	W. B. Guimarin & Co., heating Female Wards	4,000 00
13	Southern Ry., freights	55 25

14	A. C. L. Ry., freights	5 50
15	Labor for carpenters, etc.....	3,287 13

\$15,286 09

DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1917

1	The State Co., advertising	\$ 2 10
2	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	16 63
3	Wm. M. Bird & Co., paint	17 40
4	W. D. Drumheller, castings	21 00
5	Shand Builders' Supply Co., lumber	78 40
6	G. A. Guignard, brick	112 00
7	Columbia Clay Co., tile	156 75
8	J. E. Hunnicutt & Co., tile	244 36
9	Delay Roofing and Cornice Co., work	294 60
10	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	479 09
11	The McClamroch Co., tile work	496 71
12	Dow Wire and Iron Works, guards	735 89
13	Detroit Steel Products Co., frames	872 00
14	Columbia Lumber and Mfg. Co., lumber	877 91
15	Geo. E. Lafaye, services	2,500 00
16	W. B. Guimarin & Co., contracts	7,850 00
17	A. C. L. Ry., freights	36 11
18	Labor	2,408 30

\$17,199 25

DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1917

1	Wm. M. Bird & Co., paint	\$ 8 50
2	J. N. Finley, sand	15 60
3	Murray Drug Co., paint	37 65
4	Perry-Mann Electric Co., electric supplies	71 10
5	Columbia Lumber Mfg. Co., lumber	88 78
6	Campbell Tile and Mantel Co., contract tile work.....	500 00
7	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	520 29
8	W. B. Guimarin & Co., contract plumbing	2,000 00
9	Labor, carpenters, etc.	2,896 59

\$ 6,138 51

DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1917

1	Labor, for carpenters, painters, etc.....	\$ 2,377 90
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DISBURSEMENTS, JANUARY, 1917.

1	Utica State Hospital for the Insane, subscription.....	\$ 2 00
2	National Conference of Charities and Correction, subscription.....	3 00
3	Riley Newman, work on wells.....	3 25
4	Pierce, Butler, Pierce Co., range parts.....	3 63
5	Holstein Friesian Association, registration fee.....	4 50
6	F. C. Gilmore, D. D., services.....	5 00
7	Material for department diversional occupation.....	10 00
8	R. G. Hamilton, M. D., services escaped patient.....	10 00
9	Jim Perry, ditching Cola. Farm.....	11 67
10	Arrests and transportation escaped patients.....	12 10
11	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights.....	12 41
12	Jas. L. Tapp Co., costumes for concert, etc.....	14 39
13	R. T. Ray, apples.....	15 00
14	National State Bank, interest.....	17 11
15	Comstock Orchestra, music for dance.....	20 00
16	Wittekind Farms Mills, seed wheat.....	21 50

17	J. L. Taylor, chickens.....	22 43
18	Woodcutting, State Park	29 01
19	W. J. Josey, turkeys	33 48
20	Southern Cotton Oil Company, cotton seed meal	38 00
21	J. W. Young & Co., rabbits.....	40 18
22	Labor, automobile	48 00
23	S. B. Forsythe, cow	48 80
24	F. M. Lindsay, cow	49 20
25	J. D. Radford, chickens	50 45
26	W. H. Coleman, P. M., stamps	60 00
27	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	62 00
28	A. T. Martin, traveling expenses to buy cattle.....	62 45
29	E. G. Crim, poultry.....	77 25
30	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, rents, etc., December..	81 31
31	R. W. Abbott, poultry	83 95
32	Minor expenses, petty purchases.....	95 27
33	J. E. Radford, dried apples.....	105 00
34	Labor, bakery	125 42
35	Singer Sewing Machine Company, machines, etc.....	162 61
36	Labor, Columbia Farm	175 96
37	Labor, dairy	242 28
38	Labor, buildings and grounds	775 00
39	Southern Railway, freights	1,163 62
40	Penland Cash Grocery	1,750 00
41	Crain Publishing Company, subscription	1 00
42	Burnet & Whetsel, medical supplies.....	1 05
43	Henderson-Suydam Hardware Company, hardware.....	1 70
44	Columbia Vulcanizing Works, auto supplies.....	2 00
45	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	2 25
46	Columbia Welding Company, welding pulleys.....	2 50
47	Rustin Talking Machine Company, needles.....	2 80
48	Gregory-Conder Mule Company, wagon skeins.....	4 00
49	Stanley's China Hall, crockery.....	4 00
50	Swift & Co., soap	4 40
50½	Hendrix's, materials for refreshment, dance	4 85
51	Central Drug Company, medical supplies.....	5 00
51½	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs to glasses	5 00
52	J. M. Van Meter, cane for chairs.....	5 00
53	Columbia Paper Company, paper for bakery.....	5 64
54	M. L. Kinard, clothing.....	7 50
55	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies.....	8 13
56	R. E. Corbett, chickens.....	8 91
57	Landrum Fire Brick Works, brick.....	9 30
58	Jas. L. Tapp Company, tableware.....	9 75
59	C. H. Baldwin & Son, groceries.....	10 99
60	W. B. Saunders Company, medical books.....	12 50
61	The State Company, office supplies.....	13 40
62	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	13 85
63	Dr. R. W. Gibbes, X-ray pictures.....	15 00
64	Standard Oil Company, oils	15 65
65	E. P. and F. A. Davis, shoes.....	15 70
66	The Upjohn Company, drugs	15 83
67	Capital City Garage, auto supplies.....	16 82
68	Powers & Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies.....	17 53
69	B. I. Joiner, chickens.....	17 55
70	The Willy Company, laundry machinery	19 43
71	Mrs. J. H. Corbett, chickens	21 31
72	Wisle W. Martin, cobbler's supplies.....	23 03
73	Palmetto Iron Works, castings.....	25 20
74	Perry-Mann Electric Company, electric supplies.....	29 41
75	Geo. F. Hair, cabbage plants	30 00
76	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages.....	30 71

77	Dixie Stamp and Stationery Company, office supplies.....	30 90
78	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, State Park.....	31 03
79	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs.....	32 10
80	Shand Builders' Supply Company, shingles	34 68
81	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	36 10
82	Columbia Supply Company, steam fittings.....	37 61
83	H. G. Werts Company, brooms.....	40 00
84	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electrical supplies.....	42 25
85	Capital City Laundry and Dye Works, soda.....	45 15
86	Cary Printing Company, printers' supplies	45 40
87	Greenville Nursery Company, trees	48 00
88	Jno. Fitzmaurice, dry goods.....	50 45
89	Peoples Oil Company, gas, etc.....	50 75
90	The Texas Company, gas, etc.....	50 83
91	The Fisk Rubber Company, auto supplies.....	50 85
92	Geo. W. Richardson, oysters	51 75
93	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	53 60
94	C. F. Rhinehart, eggs	56 40
95	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies.....	57 90
96	Magnus & Hessburg, leather	60 06
97	Gaillard & Withers, insurance on boilers.....	61 00
98	Watters Laboratories, medical supplies	62 50
99	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies, etc.....	65 55
100	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing.....	70 25
101	E. M. Livingston, poultry	72 93
102	Austin-Nichols Company, prunes	75 00
103	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	75 60
104	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, rent and messages....	78 55
105	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs.....	77 33
106	H. K. Mulford Company, drugs	79 82
107	Lorick Brothers, supplies	81 21
108	Columbia Lumber Manufacturing Company	86 31
109	Kingan & Co., bacon	87 36
110	Mitchell-Woodbury Co., crockery	90 00
111	E. M. DuPre Company, potatoes	98 00
112	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	110 44
113	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	153 07
114	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	156 15
115	J. M. Thompson, canned vegetables.....	167 50
116	M. C. Heath & Co., cotton	173 40
117	Clinchfield Fuel Company, coal.....	182 00
118	Blackwood Coal & Coke Company, coal.....	199 38
119	Kirkland Dis. Company, feed and seed.....	240 75
120	Powell Fuel Company, coal	275 83
121	Buquo Lime Company, lime, etc.....	295 00
122	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	296 08
123	The Beckman Company, blankets.....	318 75
124	M. B. DuPre Company, produce, etc.....	329 49
125	C. C. Pearce & Co., produce, etc.....	332 00
126	C. D. Kenny Company, tea and coffee.....	338 50
127	W. S. Pope, cattle	378 82
128	Morris & Co., meats	381 05
129	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, salt fish.....	396 00
130	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	405 00
131	Spartan Grain Company, dairy feed.....	631 00
132	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal.....	1,442 95
133	Young & Germany, groceries	1,539 37
134	Efird's Department Store, shoes, etc.....	1,848 09
135	Wilson & Co., meats.....	1,876 10
136	Columbia Grain and Provision Company, flour.....	2,016 00
137	M. Citron, dry goods	2,023 85
138	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,516 10

139	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	2,496 05
140	Regents' account, per diem and mileage	89 43
141	Pay roll	8,340 24
		<hr/>
		\$88,001 44

DISBURSEMENTS, FEBRUARY, 1917.

1	J. F. Walker, Clerk of Court, auto license.....	\$ 1 00
2	DuPre Auto Company, supplies	3 15
3	J. V. Partlow, repairs to sewing machines.....	9 95
4	Fancy work material for diversional occupation.....	10 00
5	W. D. Roberts, chickens	14 18
6	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights.....	15 71
7	Arrest and transportation—railroad fares.....	16 40
8	City Treasurer, auto tax	17 50
9	V. A. Hite, eggs.....	37 05
10	Wood cutting, State Park	38 98
11	Automobile, labor	48 00
12	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	50 31
13	Expenses Board of Visitors	50 35
14	Minor expenses, petty purchases	52 92
15	J. E. Abbott, poultry	59 30
16	W. H. Coleman, postage	62 00
17	J. E. Radford, fruit and eggs.....	62 40
18	R. W. Abbott, poultry	86 99
19	Bakery, labor	137 65
20	Columbia Farm, labor	146 58
21	Reed McConnell, cattle	175 25
22	Columbia Dairy, labor	240 04
23	E. G. Crim, poultry	262 35
24	S. B. Forsythe, cattle	445 61
25	Palmetto Guano Corporation, guano	468 50
26	W. B. Faulkenbury, cattle.....	624 60
27	Building and grounds, labor	830 49
28	Jno. Y. Turner, cattle	878 46
29	Boney Brothers, cattle	955 94
30	Southern Railway, freights	1,081 32
31	Wingfield's Drug Store, medical supplies.....	1 20
32	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs for glasses.....	1 25
33	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	1 50
34	Kny-Scheerer Corporation, surgical supplies.....	1 60
35	Columbia Welding Company, welding	1 75
36	National Committee for Mental Hygiene, subscription.....	2 00
37	E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoes.....	2 10
38	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	2 18
39	J. M. Van Meter, chair cane.....	2 50
40	Milton Bradley Company, raffia	2 76
41	R. C. Williams & Sons, shades	3 00
42	Columbia Paper Company, bags	3 26
43	W. Hall, musical supplies	3 50
44	Harrington Publishing Company, aub. Holstein Aris.....	4 00
45	Moore Brothers, medicine	4 00
46	Mississippi Valley Trust Company, subscription to Medical Periodical....	5 00
47	C. O. Brown & Bro., brushes	5 50
48	Bernstein Manufacturing Company, sample bed	5 75
49	Columbia Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	6 45
50	Southern Teachers' Agency, board.....	7 40
51	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	8 30
52	Henderson-Suydam Hardware Company, key chains.....	8 40
53	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	8 73
54	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	8 91

55	C. C. Pearce & Co., lemons	9 00
56	Salley Grocery Company, chickens	9 67
57	T. W. Wood & Sons, seed	9 75
58	Mrs. Sallie Axson, chickens	12 22
59	The Surgical Selling Company, supplies	13 63
60	Indian Alkali Works, marblica	14 25
61	E. M. Livingston, poultry	14 55
62	American Machinery Company, potato peeler	15 00
63	Dixie Stamp and Seal Company, ink, etc.	15 25
64	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies.....	16 04
65	Perry-Mann Electric Company, supplies	16 51
66	Texas Company, wax and oil	16 90
67	Jas. L. Tapp Company, dry goods	18 38
68	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages, etc.....	19 24
69	Gibbes Machinery Company, cutting casting	19 95
70	Evening Post Publishing Company, advertising proposals.....	20 16
71	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, laundry parts.....	20 28
72	The State Company, advertising, etc.....	22 60
73	Delay Roofing and Cornice Company, putting in conducts.....	25 95
74	J. A. Majors & Co., medical books.....	27 00
75	Jno. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	28 25
76	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	30 34
77	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	30 92
78	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	32 00
79	W. S. Pope, cow	36 75
80	Globe Dry Goods, clothing	37 10
81	Capital City Steam Laundry and Dye Works, laundry soda.....	38 92
82	Germo Manufacturing Company, brushes	42 00
83	H. G. Werts Company, brooms	45 00
84	Wm. R. Warner Company, drugs	45 75
85	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing	47 00
86	Wilse W. Martin, leather	51 16
87	Blackwood Coal and Coke Company, coal.....	51 31
88	Lorick Brothers, hardware	53 42
89	Savannah Fish and Oyster Company, oysters.....	55 00
90	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies	56 53
91	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware	61 76
92	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishing	62 39
93	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	67 80
94	Miller Brothers, eggs	72 00
95	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, messages.....	74 53
96	The R. L. Bryan Company, reports, etc.....	75 18
97	Jno. H. Hill, instruments	77 00
98	Capital City Garage, auto repairs for auto.....	78 59
99	D. K. Gantt & Co., eggs.....	85 25
100	Peoples Oil Company, oil and gas.....	86 87
101	Greenville Nursery, pecan trees	90 00
102	P. Byrd & Co., broom corn	91 50
103	Egg Supply Company, eggs	108 00
104	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	113 58
105	H. W. Huntermuller & Co., mackerel	117 50
106	C. B. Rouss, furnishing	125 14
107	Bailey Dis. Company, lima beans	130 50
108	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	139 44
109	Clinchfield Fuel Company, steam coal	144 30
110	W. S. Smith, exchange on horses	175 00
111	Kirkland Distributing Company, seed, etc.....	229 80
112	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	231 53
113	E. M. DuPre Company, potatoes	246 00
114	Pennington Dry Goods Store, dry goods.....	271 36
115	Kingan & Co., bacon	303 24
116	Blank Brothers, lime	332 00

117	Cherokee Coal and Coke Company, steam coal.....	366 76
118	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	387 00
119	Clark & Co., tobacco	405 00
120	Eifrd Brothers, dry goods	436 65
121	DuPre Auto Company, Ford and parts for truck.....	519 95
122	Morris & Co., butterine, etc.....	556 25
123	M. B. DuPre Company, vegetables, etc.....	527 58
124	C. D. Kenny Company, groceries	622 13
125	Wilson & Co., butter	651 63
126	M. Citron, clothing	693 90
127	Powell Fuel Company, steam coal	722 13
128	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	823 37
129	Young & Germany, produce, etc.....	888 93
130	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,334 62
131	Thomas & Howard, groceries	1,801 92
132	Molony & Carter, fertilizers	3,885 59
133	Regents' account, per diem and mileage.....	95 35
134	Pay roll	8,484 32

\$34,295 14

DISBURSEMENTS, MARCH, 1917.

1	Department of Agriculture, food charts.....	\$ 1 00
2	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, messages.....	1 25
3	F. W. Woolworth & Co., utensils.....	6 30
4	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights.....	8 49
5	Fleischmann Company, yeast	9 15
6	Diversional occupation, supplies	10 00
7	S. L. Howell, sweet potatoes	10 45
8	Wood cutting, State Park	10 76
9	J. E. Abbott, eggs	10 94
10	DuPre Auto Company, repairs	11 90
11	J. J. Albert, sweet potatoes	12 10
12	F. T. Roberts, potatoes	18 15
13	E. K. Archart, sweet potatoes	27 15
14	T. C. Long, eggs	27 44
15	J. B. Hiens, potatoes	24 75
16	Arrest and transportation	30 25
17	D. J. Roof, eggs	36 99
18	C. A. Bachman, eggs	46 64
19	Automobile, labor	60 00
20	W. H. Coleman, postage	62 00
21	Minor expenses	71 26
22	R. W. Abbott, poultry	103 39
23	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights.....	106 75
24	Bakery, labor	122 26
25	J. E. Radford, poultry, etc.....	122 94
26	Columbia Farm, labor	164 38
27	J. W. Balentine, lumber	186 23
28	National State Bank, interest	210 00
29	E. G. Crim, eggs	224 83
30	Dairy, labor	301 68
31	D. B. Boney, cattle	446 93
32	Southern Railway, freights	563 29
33	Buildings and grounds	1,011 26
34	W. S. Pope, cattle	1,090 74
35	Columbia Welding Company, welding	1 00
36	Postal Telegraph Company, messages	1 04
37	Gibbes Machinery Company, pulley	1 55
38	D. R. Mayo, seed	1 88
39	Milton Bradley Company, raffia	2 35

40	Habenicht-McDougal, keys	2 65
41	Fisk Rubber Company, auto supplies	2 65
42	W. B. Saunders & Co., medical books	2 75
43	F. A. Davis Company, medical books	3 00
44	W. Hall, repairs to band instruments	3 00
45	J. N. Simon, tuning piano	3 00
46	Palmetto Guano Corporation, fertilizer, State Park.....	3 60
47	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs to glasses	3 75
48	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	4 25
49	Paul H. Glenn, auto parts	4 50
50	J. M. Van Meter, furnishings	4 90
51	H. G. Hastings, seeds	5 00
52	DuPre Auto Company, auto supplies	5 25
53	S. B. McMaster, keys	7 20
54	J. B. Lippincott, books	8 00
55	C. O. Brown & Bro., brushes	8 00
56	Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases	8 00
57	Surgical Selling Company, medical supplies	8 27
58	The Willey Company, laundry parts repairs	8 69
59	The R. L. Bryan Company, printing	9 30
60	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	10 39
61	Dixie Stamp and Seal Company, office supplies.....	11 65
62	Columbia Paper Company, stationery	11 77
63	R. D. Cole Manufacturing Company, boiler parts.....	11 80
64	Mrs. O. E. Kennerly, chickens	12 70
65	Columbia Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	13 51
66	Standard Oil Company, oils	13 60
67	The Upjohn Company, drugs	14 04
68	Columbia Lumber Company, lumber	14 25
69	Fallow Lumber Company, lumber	15 00
70	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	19 03
71	W. W. Martin, leather	23 15
72	Norwich Pharmacal Company, soap	25 00
73	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages.....	26 22
74	Capital City Laundry, soda	28 00
75	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, rent.....	28 93
76	The Texas Company, gas, etc.....	31 63
77	Daragh & Small Company, yarn	33 25
78	Globe Dry Goods Company, clothing.....	33 50
79	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	34 00
80	Kinnier-Montgomery Company, crockery.....	34 87
81	Imperial Brush Company, brushes	36 00
82	Capital City Garage, autor repair parts.....	36 50
83	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc., State Park.....	38 03
84	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, fertilizer.....	39 00
85	Lorick Brothers, hardware	40 76
86	Cary Printing Company, printers' supplies	41 70
87	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.....	42 54
88	Henry K. Wampole & Co., drugs	50 25
89	H. G. Werts & Co., salt fish	57 90
90	The State Company, envelopes	58 75
91	Palmetto Iron Works	58 80
92	John Fitzmaurice, sheeting	62 28
93	Peoples Oil Company, gasoline	68 26
94	H. K. Wampole & Co., drugs, etc.....	71 55
95	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.....	72 10
96	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing.....	73 35
97	Young & Germany, produce	74 40
98	John B. Myers, molasses	75 00
99	Southern Bell Telephone Company, rent and messages.....	75 81
100	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	76 68
101	Bultman Brothers, shoes	85 55

102	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	84 90
103	Meincke & Co., drugs	84 94
104	Pickett Manufacturing Company, mops	92 05
105	Gulf Refining Company, policy	100 00
106	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, supplies	100 11
107	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs.....	106 13
108	Hygienic Fibre Company, gauze	110 00
109	Miller Brothers, eggs	116 51
110	N. Lifchez & Sons, clothing	120 00
111	Dr. E. M. Whaley, salary first quarter as oculist.....	125 00
112	Blackwood Coal and Coke Company, coal.....	138 66
113	E. M. Livingston, eggs	154 46
114	M. C. Heath & Co., clothing	161 37
115	Savannah Fish and Oyster Company, oysters.....	165 00
116	Powell Fuel Company, coal	206 40
117	D. K. Gantt Company, poultry	214 96
118	Austin-Nichols, groceries	216 67
119	C. C. Pearce, vegetables, etc.....	260 07
120	Southern Coke and Coal Company, coal.....	259 06
121	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	235 22
122	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, mackerel	305 50
123	E. M. DuPre Company, vegetables	403 71
124	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	555 80
125	M. B. DuPre Company, produce	675 72
126	Morris & Co., meats	953 97
127	C. D. Kenny Company, groceries.....	1,009 56
128	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,114 88
129	M. Citron, dry goods	1,288 79
130	Spartan Grain and Mill Company, feed.....	1,568 00
131	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,676 72
132	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,033 05
133	Bailey Dis. Company, groceries and feed.....	2,551 77
134	Efird's Department Store, dry goods	3,204 25
135	Kirkland Dis. Company, groceries	3,544 60
136	Regents' account, per diem and mileage.....	132 30
137	Pay roll	8,437 39
		<hr/>
		\$39,454 25

DISBURSEMENTS, APRIL, 1916.

1	Wiley Jones, c., capture of patient.....	\$ 2 00
2	D. P. Douglass, sheriff, return of patient.....	2 70
3	L. L. Miller, chickens	5 04
4	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights.....	8 92
5	Mobley's, Tapp's, etc., for diversional occupation.....	10 00
6	S. G. Ray, sheriff, arrest of patient.....	10 60
7	Singer Sewing Machine Company, repairs to machines.....	11 05
8	County of Richland, auto license.....	14 50
9	Mrs. Sue Cook, hens	14 72
10	Jno. Wesley, pathological supplies	16 00
11	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights.....	16 84
12	W. H. Coleman, stamps	30 00
13	D. F. Efird, potatoes	36 40
14	Fairwold Farms, cotton seed	45 00
15	Carl Taylor, eggs	45 30
16	Auto, labor	48 00
17	D. J. Roof, eggs	48 16
18	G. L. Hollis, cow	63 69
19	J. F. Goff, cow	70 40
20	State Penitentiary	80 00
21	Bakery, labor	80 00

22	Laundry, labor	80 00
23	Minor expenses	87 98
24	L. T. Wilds, cow	90 00
25	R. W. Abbott, eggs, etc.	90 95
26	J. E. Radford, potatoes	104 20
27	Luther Garren, pool tables	141 00
28	Labor, Columbia Farms	144 04
29	E. G. Crim, eggs, etc.	201 47
30	Labor, Columbia dairy	237 32
31	Dan Browning, velvet beans meal	440 01
32	W. S. Pope, cattle	515 39
33	Buildings and grounds, labor	856 65
34	Southern Railway, freights	884 26
35	Southern States Supply Company, plumbing	1 17
36	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	1 25
37	Phil Lawn Mower Company, repairs mower	1 68
38	Pennington Dry Goods Store, clothing	1 75
39	Sylvan Brothers, repairs glasses	2 00
40	Mast, Foos & Co., lawn mower repairs	2 03
41	Standard Oil Company, oil	2 15
42	E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoes	2 25
43	Geo. P. Pilling & Son Co., surgical supplies	2 69
44	Modern Hospital, subscription	3 00
45	Milton Bradley Company, material for diversional occupation	3 02
46	R. D. Cole Manufacturing Company, boiler parts	3 10
47	Columbia Welding Company, castings	3 50
48	Palmetto Lumber Company, lumber	4 20
49	Southern Scales and Fixture Company, files for treasurer's office	4 50
50	Gregory-Conder Mule Company, wagon parts	4 50
51	N. L. Willet & Co., seed broom corn	4 80
52	The Psychoanalytic Review, subscription	5 00
53	C. I. Hood Company, medicine	5 00
54	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, laundry supplies	5 20
55	C. B. Rouss, office supplies	5 85
56	S. M. Woodham & Sons	6 60
57	Blanchard's Studio, pictures	7 50
58	Powers-Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies	7 50
59	E. M. DuPre Company, lemons	7 80
60	Jno. W. Garvin, potatoes	8 75
61	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	8 38
62	Fisk Rubber Company, auto supplies	9 00
62½	Columbia Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	9 50
63	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing	10 25
64	Columbia Vulcanizing Works, auto supplies	10 27
65	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies	10 60
66	Gulf Refining Company, oil	10 71
67	J. C. McLeod, chickens	11 52
68	Bailey, Lebby & Co., graphite	12 00
69	Rosehill Greenhouses, plants	12 75
70	Atlanta Woodenware Company, brooms	13 50
71	H. Ohasti & Co., carbon paper	14 40
72	National Biscuit Company, crackers	15 86
73	Geo. Baldwin, plants	16 15
74	D. J. Brown, potatoes	16 45
75	J. A. Majors, subscription	16 57
76	A. Wittvogel, plants	16 85
77	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies	16 96
78	J. A. Fay & Egan Company, repairs, parts for planer	17 28
79	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	19 52
80	Crandall Packing Company, boiler parts	18 81
81	The State Company, advertising, etc.	20 75
82	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages	23 19

83	Columbia Paper Company, paper	27 63
84	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	30 03
85	C. F. Rhinehart, eggs	30 60
86	Peoples Oil Company, gasoline, etc.....	30 75
87	H. B. F. Jervis, treating hogs	31 00
88	Cary Printing Company, printers' supplies	32 00
89	Wilse W. Martin, leather	35 54
90	F. O. Boyd & Co., alcohol	38 05
91	Capital City Laundry and Dye Works	38 50
92	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	43 60
93	Blackwood Coke and Coal Company, coal.....	45 54
94	H. K. Mulford, drugs	49 38
95	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies State Park.....	56 20
96	Magnus Hessburg, leather	64 00
97	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	82 12
98	Germo Manufacturing Company, paper	70 26
99	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	71 40
100	The R. L. Bryan Company, printing, etc.....	73 70
101	E. M. Livingston, eggs	74 21
102	D. K. Gantt Company, vegetables, etc.....	75 20
103	Southern Bell Telephone Company, rent, etc.....	80 28
104	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies.....	81 57
105	The Texas Company, gas, etc.....	90 25
106	Lorick Brothers, builders' supplies	92 51
107	C. C. Pearce & Co., lemons, vegetables	93 00
108	Perry-Mann Electric Company, electric supplies.....	95 80
109	J. L. Greenbaum & Sons, clothing	96 00
110	Lorick & Lowrance, fish, etc.....	97 16
111	Kirkland Dis. Company, produce	106 13
112	Belding Basket Company, laundry baskets	108 50
113	Jas. L. Tapp Company, oil cloth	112 50
114	Smokeless Fuel Company, coal	119 93
115	Cordley & Hayes, spittoons	120 60
116	P. Byrd & Co., broom corn	130 62
117	Spool Cotton Company, thread	149 85
118	Lorick & Lowrance, general repairs	166 86
119	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tin	199 75
120	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	207 83
121	Murray Drug Company, alcohol, drugs.....	208 44
122	Jno. Fitzmaurice, dry goods	224 82
123	N. Lifchez & Sons, clothing	256 25
124	Clark & Co., tobacco	272 70
125	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons	282 00
126	Bailey Dis. Company, lima beans	326 26
127	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	336 00
128	Young & Germany, vegetables, etc.....	458 58
129	M. B. DuPre Company, vegetables, etc.....	470 17
130	Union Seed Fertilizer Company, cotton seed meal.....	484 00
131	Lever, The Shoe Man, shoes	538 00
132	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	581 52
133	Southern Coke and Coal Company, coal.....	586 67
134	M. Citron, dry goods	965 63
135	C. D. Kenny Company, groceries	1,046 95
136	Morris & Co., butterine and meats	1,254 89
137	Thomas & Howard, groceries	1,833 51
138	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	2,516 07
139	Efird Brothers, dry goods	4,190 25
140	Regents' account	98 26
141	Pay roll	8,462 46

\$33,512 93

Insurance Sinking Fund Commission

11,630 78

DISBURSEMENTS, MAY, 1917.

1	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights.....	\$ 2 19
2	B. M. Sturkie, eggs	10 18
3	J. C. Price, eggs	10 38
4	E. A. Brown, hens	10 40
5	V. A. Hite, eggs	11 65
6	Material diversional occupation	15 22
7	F. H. Roberts, honey	16 20
8	Railroad fares, account capture patients	17 80
9	C. P. Price, eggs, etc.....	26 26
10	Arnold Brothers, removal of fence	28 00
11	J. L. Marshall, testing milk	33 15
12	W. D. M. Harmon, eggs.....	33 38
13	O. G. Thompson, unexpired board	35 36
14	T. C. Long, eggs	47 38
15	Board of Visitors, expenses	51 70
16	Labor, automobiles, chauffeurs	69 09
17	Labor, bakery	80 00
18	Labor, laundry	80 00
19	W. H. Coleman, P. M., stamps	90 00
20	Minor expenses	90 08
21	R. W. Abbott, eggs, etc.....	118 32
22	Columbia Farm, labor	161 72
23	Labor, dairy	240 34
24	Southern Railway, freights	339 07
25	Buildings and grounds	1,236 82
26	W. S. Pope, cattle	1,280 47
27	Smithdeal Music House, musical instruments	1 00
28	The Jas. L. Tapp Company, ribbon for commencement.....	1 43
29	Ulmer G. Turner, repairs victrola	1 50
30	J. D. Perry, meat	1 55
31	The Taylor Drug Company, medicine	1 75
32	Columbia Lumber and Manufacturing Company, lumber.....	2 53
33	Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs	2 75
34	B. Visanka, repairs to clock	3 00
35	J. M. Van Meter, chair cane	3 00
36	N. L. Willet Seed Company, seeds	3 50
37	A. D. Thompson & Sons	3 75
38	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	3 95
39	Pennington Dry Goods Store, dry goods	4 48
40	The Allman Gas Engine Company, repairs for ice cream freezer.....	5 00
41	Lindler Finishing Department, pictures for exhibit.....	5 25
42	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	5 40
43	The Standard Oil Company, lubricating oil	5 55
44	E. R. Squibbs & Sons, drugs.....	6 00
45	The Wesco Products Company, oils	6 25
46	Lorick Brothers, furnishings, etc.....	6 25
47	Gibbes Machinery Company, auto supplies	6 38
48	Eco Clock Company, dials for watchman's clock.....	6 44
49	S. M. Woodham & Sons, seeds	6 60
50	Otis Elevator Company, boiler parts	8 28
51	W. B. Bolin, hens	9 36
52	Webb's Art Store, picture molding	9 40
53	Columbia Supply Company, plumbers' supplies.....	9 80
54	Leroy Corbetts, chickens	10 57
55	Powers-Anderson Dental Company, supplies	10 73
56	Shand Builders' Supply Company, lumber	11 55
57	Dixie Stamp and Seal Company, office supplies.....	11 75
58	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies.....	12 30
59	Curry Champion Fly Trap Company, fly traps.....	13 59
60	S. B. McMaster, baseballs	14 00

61	A. Wittvogel, roses	15 00
62	Brunswick Balke Collendar Company, supplies for pool tables.....	15 17
63	Palmetto Guano Corporation, guano	18 00
64	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	18 36
65	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, c. s. meal.....	21 00
66	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	21 37
67	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	22 25
68	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies	22 45
69	H. K. Mulford & Co., drugs.....	22 50
70	Caradine Harvest Hat Company, hats	24 00
71	Allison Lumber Company, lumber	24 57
72	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	26 15
73	Henry K. Wampole & Co., drugs	27 00
74	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing	27 05
75	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages.....	29 87
76	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	29 96
77	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, supplies.....	31 30
78	Cary Printing Company, plumbers' supplies	32 00
79	J. I. Holcomb Manufacturing Company, brushes.....	36 00
80	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs.....	36 00
81	The Southern Cotton Oil Company, c. s. meal.....	37 00
82	Whitall-Tatum Company, supplies	38 10
83	Columbia Paper Company, paper	40 97
84	The Texas Company, wax, etc.....	42 00
85	The Willey Company, laundry supplies	43 11
86	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	43 60
87	Lorick & Lowrance, building supplies	45 25
88	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies.....	53 16
89	The Selig Company, insecticide	56 00
90	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	57 21
91	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	63 20
92	The State Company, advertising, etc.....	67 00
93	Peoples Oil Company, oils, etc.....	73 68
94	Ruff Hardware Company, building supplies.....	76 47
95	Bramhall-Deane Company, kitchen supplies	80 28
96	Southern Bell Telephone Company, messages	80 82
97	Egg Supply Company, eggs	88 80
98	Jno. Fitzmaurice, bedding	92 16
99	C. B. Rouss, furnishing	104 00
100	P. Byrd & Co., broom corn	130 62
101	Lorick Brothers, building and ground supplies.....	139 28
102	Murray Drug Company, insecticides, etc.....	140 75
103	E. M. Livingston Company, chickens, etc.....	140 80
104	Young & Germany, produce	141 50
105	Magnus Hessburg, leather	153 60
106	M. L. Kinard, suit	195 00
107	United Manufacturing Company, crockery	219 17
108	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons	282 00
109	J. M. Thompson & Co., groceries	315 46
110	Lorick & Lowrance, wax, etc.....	339 67
111	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	449 90
112	Frick Company, thresher	495 00
113	Kirkland Distributing Company, groceries	520 45
114	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal.....	646 98
115	Spartan Grain and Mill Company, feed.....	784 00
116	M. B. DuPre Company, lemons, fruit, vegetables, etc.....	810 91
117	C. D. Kenny Company, groceries	892 31
118	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	955 94
119	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,126 31
120	Efird Brothers, dry goods	1,397 17
121	M. Citron, dry goods, etc.....	1,430 63
122	Morris Company, meats, etc.....	2,533 88

123	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,678 41
124	Regents' account, per diem and mileage.....	119 90
125	Pay roll	8,052 64
		<hr/> \$31,124 89

DISBURSEMENTS, JUNE, 1917.

1	Progressive Farmer, subscription	\$ 2 00
2	Southern Cultivator, subscription	2 00
3	Holstein-Friesian World, subscription	2 00
4	Carolina Tire and Accessory Company, auto supplies.....	2 40
5	Holstein-Friesian Association, registration.....	8 00
6	G. B. Wingard, beans	9 75
7	Fancy Work Material, diversional occupation.....	10 00
8	J. V. Partlow, repairs on machines	10 55
9	C. P. Price, eggs	12 43
10	F. H. Roberts, honey	15 00
11	J. W. Comstock, music for the dance.....	20 00
12	Henry Moseley, eggs	28 20
13	T. W. Wood & Sons, potatoes	30 00
14	B. M. Sturkie, eggs	32 04
15	Geo. Moore, cow	35 07
16	Transportation account, arrest of patients	36 60
17	J. L. Marshall, expense account of tests for cows.....	39 00
18	V. A. Hite, eggs	41 65
19	W. H. Coleman, P. M., postage	62 00
20	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	63 82
21	F. B. Boney, cow	66 12
22	Mrs. T. W. Irvin, cow	72 80
23	D. J. Roof, eggs	74 88
24	American Radiator Company, boiler repairs.....	82 00
25	W. W. Taylor, eggs	82 28
26	Ice and Heating Plant, labor	85 07
27	Minor expenses, petty purchases	85 41
28	Automobile, labor	88 75
29	Traveling expenses Dr. Williams to Medical Association.....	91 95
30	Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company, nitrate soda.....	92 00
31	Labor, laundry	100 00
32	C. C. Hinson, cows	107 41
33	Labor, bakery	124 15
34	R. W. Abbott, eggs	127 05
35	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights.....	129 17
36	W. D. M. Harmon, eggs and chickens.....	137 30
37	J. E. Abbott, eggs and chickens	139 75
38	J. B. Boney, beef cattle	149 20
39	J. F. Goff, beef cow	156 00
40	Columbia Farm, labor	190 08
41	National State Bank, interest.....	207 35
42	E. G. Crim, eggs	257 37
43	Labor, dairy	311 20
44	Browning Seed Farm, velvet beans.....	390 39
45	S. B. Forsythe, cattle	410 99
46	Southern Railway, freights	644 41
47	W. S. Pope, cattle	1,228 29
48	Labor, buildings and grounds	1,573 10
49	E. J. Brennen, gasoline	1 33
50	Mrs. N. O. Person, engrossing diplomas.....	2 25
51	Milton-Bradley Company, raffia	2 62
52	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, machinery	2 70
53	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing	3 00
54	Columbia Vulcanizing Company, casing for auto.....	3 00
55	International Harvester Company, repairs farm machinery.....	3 01

56	Columbia Paper Company, paper bags	3 26
57	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, ink.....	3 45
58	Underwood Typewriter Company, ribbons	3 50
59	Pennington Dry Goods, hose	3 50
60	C. O. Brown & Bro., whitewash brushes	4 75
61	Robt. W. Gibbes, X-rays	5 00
62	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	5 85
63	S. B. McMaster, keys	6 25
64	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	7 15
65	Lorick & Lowrance, building and ground supplies.....	7 21
66	Columbia Supply Company, building and ground supplies.....	7 30
67	Wilse W. Martin, leather goods	8 15
68	Young & Germany, lemons	8 40
69	F. P. Caughman, veterinary services	9 50
70	Allison Lumber Company, lumber for farmer's house	9 85
71	H. Ohashi & Co., carbon paper	10 80
72	Blanchard Art Store, pictures of cows.....	12 00
73	The Willy Company, laundry machinery	13 53
74	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	13 86
75	E. M. DuPre Company, lemons and cabbage	15 00
76	Whitall-Tatum Company, pathological supplies	17 08
77	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies	17 50
78	Habenicht-McDougal, baseball supplies	21 05
79	The Upjohn Company, drugs	21 61
80	Frank S. Betz Company, surgical supplies.....	21 70
81	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	22 18
82	Perry-Mann Electric Company, supplies	22 46
83	Hendrix Hardware Company, cement	22 47
84	P. Byrd & Co., broom corn, etc.....	23 00
85	Capital City Dye Works, laundry soda	23 10
86	The Rudolph Wurlitzer, musical supplies.....	26 32
87	Fromeyer & Co., floor wax	28 00
88	Palmetto Guano Corporation, guano	33 00
89	R. Almar Smith Dental Supply Company, dental supplies.....	36 29
90	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages.....	36 79
91	Cary Printing Company, printers' supplies	37 10
92	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishings, seeds, etc.....	41 00
93	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, c. s. meal.....	42 00
94	H. B. F. Jarvis, veterinary services	43 00
95	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies.....	43 34
96	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	43 40
97	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	43 56
98	Southern Cotton Oil Company, cotton seed meal.....	45 00
99	R. Atmar Smith Dental Supply Company, dental supplies.....	36 29
100	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	50 58
101	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	52 50
102	Mitchell-Woodbury Company, crockery	54 00
103	Hodgman Rubber Company, sheets	57 50
104	J. A. Majors Company, medical books	63 75
105	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	63 31
106	Texas Oil Company, gas and oils, etc.....	64 30
107	Peoples Oil Company, gas and oil.....	66 25
108	Lorick Brothers, building and ground supplies.....	66 62
109	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, rent and messages.....	72 05
110	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	79 30
111	E. R. Squibbs & Sons, drugs	111 86
112	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables, etc.....	123 69
113	Wm. Johnson & Co., coal.....	125 04
114	E. M. Livingston, vegetables	129 00
115	M. B. DuPre & Co., lemons, etc.....	132 00
116	Lewis Manufacturing Company, medical supplies.....	136 00
117	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware	137 00

118	Meincke & Co., drugs	150 13
119	Lorick & Lowrance, building and ground supplies.....	161 67
120	Shepherd Chemical Company, fly killer	202 50
121	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee	224 98
122	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	348 22
123	Adder Machine Company, adding machine	375 00
124	Jno. Fitzmaurice, bedding	378 72
125	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	417 45
126	M. Citron, shoes, etc.....	635 50
127	The Kirkland Distributing Company, lard, etc.....	661 50
128	Southern Coke and Coal Company, coal.....	827 93
129	Spartan Grain and Provision Company, feed for dairy.....	831 00
130	Efird's Department Store, clothing, etc.....	969 78
131	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,057 41
132	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	1,478 37
133	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,383 21
134	Morris & Co., meats, etc.....	3,606 60
135	Regents' account	67 00
136	Pay roll	7,761 73

 \$32,724 85

DISBURSEMENTS, JULY, 1917.

1	Labor, storeroom laborer	\$ 6 00
2	N. State Bank, interest	6 22
3	Cape's Auto Transfer, truck hire.....	7 50
4	J. A. Brown, capture and return of patient.....	8 00
5	J. W. Comstock, music for orchestra.....	10 20
6	Occupational Department, material for fancy work.....	12 03
7	E. C. Jumper, chickens	12 58
8	T. C. Long, poultry	40 24
9	Transportation account, for capture, etc., patients.....	40 35
10	W. H. Coleman, stamps	60 00
11	Automobile, labor	71 45
12	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	82 28
13	Labor, ice plant	82 62
14	Laundry, labor	98 40
15	Bakery, labor	104 00
16	R. W. Abbott, eggs	149 33
17	Minor expenses	165 55
18	Labor, Columbia Farm	171 90
19	Dairy, labor	243 26
20	Palmetto Guano Corporation	310 00
22	Southern Railway, freights	642 93
23	G. T. Fry, cattle	997 20
24	Labor, buildings and grounds	1,205 76
25	Habenicht-McDougal, keys	1 00
26	Columbia Vulcanizing Works, auto repairs	1 00
27	Columbia Welding Company, welding castings.....	1 25
28	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	1 25
29	E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoes.....	1 25
30	T. S. Denison & Co., supplies	1 55
31	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies	2 25
32	R. R. Beatty Company, surgical supplies	2 84
33	Milton Bradley Company, raffia	4 16
34	Van Horn & Sawtell, surgical supplies.....	4 64
35	M. A. Malone, tuning pianos	5 00
36	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	5 70
37	Walter Jacobs, musical supplies	6 82
38	Dr. Robt. W. Gibbs, X-ray	7 50
39	B. Visanska, repairs to watch clock	8 80
40	J. E. Smith Sons Company, repairs to meat chopper	9 00

41	Powers-Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies.....	9 06
42	Southern Construction and Supply Company, repairs to ice plant.....	9 18
43	S. B. McMaster, amusement account, etc.....	9 35
44	Standard Oil Company, oil	9 50
45	Geo. F. Epperson, repairs for cutter	10 60
46	Gulf Refining Company, kerosene	11 25
47	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, rent for gas.....	11 77
48	Crandall Packing Company, packing	13 63
49	The State Company, advertising	14 00
50	Pennington Dry Goods Store, clothing	16 25
51	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	16 80
52	Cary Printing Company, printing supplies	17 85
53	Radcliffe & Bowers, awning	20 00
54	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	20 05
55	R. C. Williams & Sons, furniture	21 00
56	Columbia Lumber Manufacturing Company, lumber	21 30
57	Columbia Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	22 80
58	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies	23 85
59	Columbia Paper Company, furnishings	25 29
60	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies	25 30
61	Paul H. Glenn, auto repairs	27 50
62	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages.....	29 83
63	International Harvester Company, repairs for engine.....	31 75
64	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., clothing, etc.....	34 35
65	Ruff Hardware Company, implements and hardware.....	36 97
66	Lorick & Lowrance, furnishings	37 00
67	C. B. Rouss, furnishings	37 92
68	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies.....	38 34
69	Fallow Lumber Company, lumber	40 57
70	Gibbes Machinery Company, repairs to auto, etc.....	44 95
71	Burke Electric Company, supplies	45 00
72	Peoples Oil Company, gasoline	49 00
73	Lewis Manufacturing Company, supplies	55 00
74	Fleischmann Company, yeast	59 10
75	The Texas Company, oil, etc.....	62 75
76	Perry-Mann Electric Company, supplies.....	64 50
77	E. M. Livingston, eggs	72 00
78	Southern Bell Telephone Company, messages and rent.....	73 00
79	Lorick & Lowrance, builders' supplies	79 09
80	DuPre Auto Company, auto repairs	79 42
81	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	87 00
82	Southern States Supply Company	89 19
83	J. M. Van Meter, furniture	100 00
84	J. C. Moore & Sons, dry goods	101 45
85	Lorick Brothers, builders' supplies	108 85
86	C. C. Pearce & Co., produce	112 65
87	Hodgman Rubber Company, sheets	115 00
88	N. L. Willet Seed Company, seed	125 00
89	E. M. Whaley, services as oculist	125 00
90	Dow Wire and Iron Works, wire web for beds.....	140 00
91	Meincke & Co., medical supplies	142 10
92	C. Y. Reamer, lumber	145 39
93	T. W. Wood & Sons, seed	147 60
94	M. B. DuPre & Co., produce	195 20
95	Thorner Brothers, medical supplies	206 90
96	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee	211 68
97	Murray Drug Company, drugs, spice, etc.....	214 88
98	Vestal Chemical Products Corporation, paper	320 00
99	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish	348 40
100	E. L. Reeves & Co., velvet bean meal	456 00
101	J. M. Thompson & Co., dry ft.....	504 38
102	Swift & Co., cattle and soap	758 86

103	M. Citron, clothing, etc.....	807 03
104	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,070 08
105	Efrd Brothers, dry goods, etc.....	1,075 12
106	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal.....	1,597 04
107	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,009 41
108	Morris & Co., meats, etc.....	2,638 01
109	Kirkland Distributing Company, groceries	2,810 00
110	Regents' account	104 50
111	Pay roll	7,656 14

\$30,442 44

DISBURSEMENTS, AUGUST, 1917.

1	S. C. Reid, sheriff, capture and arrest of patient.....	\$ 2 80
2	DuPre Auto Company, repairs to auto	7 50
3	J. V. Partlow, repairs to sewing machines	9 50
4	Transportation account, capture patients	11 00
5	S. M. Howell, eggs	11 55
6	The John Church Company, musical supplies	11 97
7	National State Bank, interest	13 82
8	Material for diversional occupation department	15 03
9	E. G. Crim, eggs	16 62
10	Jack Meadows, hanging paper	16 65
11	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights	18 05
12	Labor, store house	19 51
13	J. M. Marshall, expenses account test	29 10
14	Expenses Board of Visitors	52 45
15	C. A. Bachman, eggs	60 18
16	American Radiator Company, range parts	61 69
17	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	64 47
18	R. W. Abbott, eggs	64 92
19	W. H. Coleman, postage stamps	65 00
20	Minor expenses, petty purchases	72 80
21	Automobile, labor	73 00
22	Ice and heating plant	86 50
23	Laundry, labor	100 00
24	Bakery, labor	104 00
25	Columbia Farm, labor	152 13
26	Dairy, labor	256 56
27	Southern Railway, freights	299 64
28	Buildings and grounds	1,062 03
29	G. T. Fry, cattle	1,383 60
30	Municipal Reference Library	1 25
31	Columbia Vulcanizing Works, auto repairs	1 50
32	E. L. Reeves, transfer, balance from last month bill.....	1 50
33	Milton, Bradley Company, reed	2 08
34	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	2 40
35	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	3 10
36	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	3 25
37	Powers & Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies.....	3 27
38	J. L. Minnaugh & Co., shoes	3 50
39	Underwood Typewriter Company, ribbon coupon book.....	3 50
40	John Fitzmaurice, furnishings	5 70
41	Gibbes Machinery Company, pulleys	5 91
42	Southern Medical Journal, subscription	6 00
43	Wingfield Drug Store, medical supplies	6 50
44	Columbia Lumber and Manufacturing Company, blinds.....	6 56
45	Columbia Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies.....	6 75
46	Phoenix Supply Company, sal soda	7 00
47	Wilse W. Martin, leather goods	7 60
48	T. A. W. Elmgren, repairs to glasses.....	8 25
49	Otis Elevator Company, repairs to elevator	8 61

50	DuPre Auto Company, auto repairs	10 45
51	Kny-Scheerer Corporation, medical supplies	12 48
52	T. B. Aughtry, vegetables	14 40
53	Jordan & Rawls, paper (wall).....	16 65
54	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	16 97
55	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas.....	17 04
56	E. P. and F. A. Davis, shoes	20 75
57	Globe Dry Goods Company, furnishings	20 95
58	Peter Henderson & Co., seed	21 88
59	Columbia Paper Company, office supplies	23 66
60	E. M. DuPre Company, lemons	24 00
61	Lorick & Lowrance, seed and furnishings	25 09
62	Jas. Speer Stove and Heating Company, range repairs.....	27 10
63	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	31 20
64	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages and rent.....	31 70
65	M. B. DuPre Company, lemons and onions	33 55
66	H. Kohnstamm Company, laundry supplies	34 83
67	Perry-Mann Electric Company, electric supplies	35 45
68	International Harvester Company, repairs to engine	36 60
69	Geo. F. Epperson, repairs to farm machinery	37 75
70	Albert Pick & Co., furnishings	38 50
71	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	39 90
72	Bramhall-Deane Company, range parts	44 00
73	Southern Cotton Oil Company, cotton seed meal	46 00
74	Hamilton-Brown Shoe Company, shoes	46 00
75	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, cotton seed meal.....	47 00
76	Cary Printing Company, printing supplies	49 20
77	Lorick Brothers, furnishings	51 95
78	The Willey Company, laundry supplies	52 52
79	H. K. Mulford Company, drugs	52 69
80	Egg Supply Company, eggs	54 00
81	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies.....	54 30
82	Texas Company, oils	56 85
83	F. W. Wagener & Co., groceries	57 41
84	The R. L. Bryan Company, office furniture, etc.....	59 90
85	Columbia Broom and Brush Company, broom supplies.....	60 68
86	F. O. Boyd & Co., alcohol	62 26
87	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	63 90
88	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	70 70
89	Southern Bell Telephone Company, messages	71 90
90	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	74 73
91	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware	76 22
92	Riverside Overall Company, clothes	84 00
93	Peoples Oil Company, gas and oils	87 25
94	H. G. Werts & Co., grits	107 00
95	The Selig Manufacturing Company, disinfectants, etc.....	123 50
96	M. C. Heath Company, cotton for beds	129 25
97	Lorick & Lowrance, supplies	146 79
98	The Spool Cotton Company, thread	152 72
99	Columbia Grain and Provision Company, grits.....	157 50
100	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	161 72
101	Parkhill Manufacturing Company, nurses' uniforms	176 74
102	C. C. Pearce & Co., lemons, etc.....	212 30
103	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee	310 66
104	Parker-Gardner Company, furniture	209 18
105	J. M. Thompson & Co., tea	406 70
106	Young & Germany, groceries	470 55
107	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	570 00
108	M. Citron, clothing and shoes	517 50
109	Armour & Co., meats	587 01
110	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	605 85
111	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, fish.....	648 00

112	Spartan Grain and Provision Company, feed.....	831 00
113	Efird Brothers, clothing, etc.....	1,908 70
114	Rhoads & Fillman, blankets	2,268 00
115	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,681 06
116	Kirkland Distributing Company, flour, etc.....	3,424 00
117	Morris & Co., meats, etc.....	3,592 82
118	Pay roll	7,967 21
119	Regents' account	84 50

\$34,581 01

DISBURSEMENTS, SEPTEMBER, 1917.

1	Holstein-Friesian Association, registration	\$ 2 00
2	J. C. Crumpton, arrest of escaped patients	2 20
3	F. H. Roberts, honey	8 88
4	Diversional Occupation Department, material for fancy work.....	15 00
5	J. V. Partlow, repairs to sewing machines	24 80
6	Store house, labor	25 00
7	J. E. Radford, vegetables and fruit	33 90
8	F. J. McIver, lumber	54 19
9	Minor expenses	55 59
10	W. H. Coleman, P. M., postage stamps	62 00
11	R. W. Abbott, eggs	67 40
12	Automobile, labor	107 25
13	Ice and heating plant, labor	107 50
14	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	110 11
15	National State Bank, interest	113 34
16	Laundry, labor	125 90
17	Bakery, labor	130 00
18	Sales Brothers, vegetables	133 75
19	J. W. Balentine, lumber	154 25
20	Columbia Farm, labor	198 80
21	Southern Railway, freights	200 29
22	Columbia Dairy, labor	300 68
23	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights	401 40
24	G. T. Fry, fresh beef	1,369 32
25	Buildings and grounds, labor	1,405 89
26	Dixie Stamp and Stationery Company, office supplies.....	1 00
27	Wingfield's Drug Store, dairy supplies	1 25
28	Underwood Typewriter Company, ribbons	1 50
29	Lutheran Board of Publication, Bibles	1 50
30	The Wm. Miller Range Company, range parts.....	1 50
31	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, fish and fruit	1 55
32	Pennington Dry Goods Store, hose	1 80
33	Columbia Supply Company, boiler parts	3 15
34	W. M. Martin, dairy supplies	3 40
35	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies	3 40
36	S. B. McMaster, keys	3 60
37	Peter Henderson & Co., seed	3 60
38	Milton Bradley Company, raffia	3 90
39	W. B. Guimarin & Co., repairs to plumbing.....	4 50
40	Columbia Paper Company, furnishings	5 48
41	Palmetto Iron Works, range parts	7 60
42	Ulmer G. Turner, Inc., records for victrola	8 50
43	Emil W. Sylvan, musical supplies	8 91
44	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	9 05
45	J. M. Van Meter, furniture	9 95
46	Columbia Office Supply Company, office supplies	10 15
47	Powers-Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies	10 22
48	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' and builders' supplies.....	12 95
49	Richmond Vinegar Company, vinegar	13 45
50	Gregory-Conder Mule Company, wagon body	20 00

51	Fallow Lumber Company, lumber	23 46
52	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company.....	25 03
53	Harker Pottery Company, crockery	25 76
54	Western Union Telegraph and Telephone Company, messages.....	27 41
55	Hynson, Westcott & Dunning, pathological supplies.....	27 90
56	Standard Oil Company, kerosene, etc.....	28 20
57	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	28 52
58	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	28 80
59	Southern Asceptic Laboratories, cotton	29 00
60	Perry-Mann Electric Company, electric supplies	37 90
61	Gulf Refining Company, oil	39 12
62	Imperial Brush Company, brushes	42 00
63	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee	42 14
64	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electrical supplies.....	44 76
65	N. Lifchez & Sons, clothing	45 00
66	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, cotton seed meal.....	48 00
67	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	48 60
68	Peoples Oil Company, gasoline	49 50
69	Schaeffeur & Budenburg, pressure gauge	50 00
70	Hodgman Rubber Company, rubber sheeting	57 50
71	Cary Printing Company, printers' supplies	12 50
72	The Texas Oil Company, gasoline, etc.....	60 20
73	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	68 43
74	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware	70 60
75	Southern Bell Telephone Company, messages and rent.....	79 24
76	C. B. Rouss, furnishings	86 66
77	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	91 54
78	Shepard Chemical Company, fly killer	119 25
79	E. M. Whaley, oculist, salary for third quarter.....	125 00
80	Gibbes Machinery Company, supplies	136 15
81	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	138 72
82	Columbia Grain and Provision Company, meal.....	152 25
83	W. B. Saunders Company, medical books.....	155 73
84	M. B. DuPre Company, vegetables	157 87
85	Lorick Brothers, hardware	163 90
86	Southern Coke and Coal Company, coal.....	167 75
87	Young & Germany, groceries	168 55
88	Magnus Hessburg, leather	173 60
89	Mitchell-Woodbury Company, crockery	194 82
90	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	202 75
91	Smokeless Fuel Company, coal	219 00
92	Jas. L. Tapp Company, hose	215 00
93	Capital City Garage, auto supplies	237 71
94	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	271 78
95	Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.....	288 23
96	E. M. DuPre Company, rice and vegetables.....	293 52
97	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, salt fish.....	418 00
98	Morris & Co., cheese	442 07
99	J. C. Moore & Sons	494 68
100	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fresh fish.....	539 10
101	Wm. Johnson & Son, coal	552 96
102	Bailey Distributing Company, flour	641 00
103	Kirkland Distributing Company, flour, groceries, etc.....	863 60
104	Spartan Grain and Provision Company, feed.....	911 00
105	M. Citron, dry goods	931 74
106	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,239 41
107	Efird Brothers, dry goods	1,306 00
108	J. M. Thompson Company, groceries	1,883 94
109	Parker-Gardner Company, furniture	1,977 45
110	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	2,897 48
111	Thomas & Howard, groceries	3,371 20

112	Regents' account	82 40
113	Pay roll	8,047 38

\$36,759 61

DISBURSEMENTS, OCTOBER, 1917.

1	Holstein-Friesian Association, registration	\$ 1 00
2	F. W. Woolworth & Co., amusements	1 85
3	Barre Lumber Company, shavings	1 90
4	L. L. Roof, capture of patient	2 00
5	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	26 73
6	DuPre Auto Company, auto repairs	11 20
7	J. S. Jumper, onion sets	13 12
8	J. V. Partlow, repairs to sewing machines	13 50
9	J. C. Weir, well State Park	15 00
10	Material for diversional occupation	15 00
11	J. L. Newman, labor	16 80
12	J. E. Radford, vegetables, etc.	24 00
13	Store house, labor	24 17
14	J. K. McCoy, potatoes	25 50
15	Hall servants, labor	49 10
16	W. H. Coleman, stamps	60 00
17	Transportation and expenses for patients	78 75
18	Minor expenses	85 09
19	Bakery, labor	87 50
20	Auto labor, chauffeur labor	88 13
21	Ice and heating plant, labor	89 00
22	Laundry, labor	100 00
23	Columbia Farm, labor	127 00
24	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights	141 80
25	Dairy, labor	216 99
26	Southern Railway, freights	346 25
27	Buildings and grounds	955 90
28	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, laundry supplies	1 72
29	Allison Lumber Company, shavings for dairy	2 00
30	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	2 35
31	Johns Hopkins Press, medical supplies	2 69
32	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, office supplies	3 10
33	Milton Bradley Company, reed, etc.	3 12
34	Remington Typewriter Company, ribbons	6 00
35	Gulf Refining Company, kerosene	6 25
36	D. Appleton & Co., medical books	6 50
37	Underwood Typewriter Company, ribbons	7 00
38	Otis Elevator Company, repairs	7 08
39	Columbia Supply Company, hardware	7 09
40	J. D. Perry, meat	7 20
41	Pedigreed Seed Company, wheat	7 50
42	J. E. Porter Company, dairy supplies	8 40
43	DuPre Auto Company, parts	9 20
44	Pennington Dry Goods Store, dry goods	10 90
45	White Furniture Company, bed	11 50
46	Illinois Pure Aluminum Company, aluminumware	11 73
47	W. W. Martin, hardware	12 20
48	Davis & Co., leather goods	15 50
49	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	15 75
50	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	17 04
51	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, mackerel	22 00
52	D. K. Gantt Company, eggs	25 20
53	Columbia Gas and Electric Company, gas	26 84
54	Columbia Paper Company, paper	29 80
55	Cary Printing Company, supplies	33 75

56	Sales Brothers, cabbage	35 25
57	Edgar A. Murray Company, insecticide	38 40
58	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	38 50
59	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages, etc.....	41 05
60	George F. Epperson, farm supplies	42 50
61	R. D. Cole Manufacturing Company, boiler parts	43 20
62	Henry K. Wampole & Co., drugs	44 00
63	C. C. Pearce & Co., vegetables	47 10
64	The R. L. Bryan Company, printing and supplies	49 10
65	The Fleischmann Company, equipment for the bakery.....	49 71
66	Southern Cotton Oil Company, cotton seed meal	50 00
67	Perry-Mann Electric Company, supplies	53 00
68	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	57 60
69	Columbia Grain and Provision Company, meal	58 50
70	Roberts, Johnson & Rand, shoes	67 20
71	Peoples Oil Company, oil and gas	67 53
72	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	68 27
73	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, supplies	70 89
74	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, rent and messages...	71 65
75	The Texas Company, oil, gas, etc.....	81 35
76	H. G. Werts & Co., groceries	84 08
77	Columbia Wholesale Company, vegetables	106 25
78	Lorick Brothers, hardware	128 78
79	E. R. Squibb & Sons, drugs	140 80
80	C. D. Kenny Company, rice	162 50
81	J. M. Thompson & Co., dried prunes	163 13
82	M. B. DuPre Company, produce	209 85
83	E. M. DuPre Company, produce	235 19
84	Young & Germany, produce	259 71
85	Parker-Gardener Company, furniture	454 22
86	John Fitzmaurice, bedding	485 10
87	M. Citron, dry goods	539 12
88	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish.....	576 00
89	Rhoads & Fillman, dry goods	675 00
90	Spartan Grain and Mill Company, feed.....	1,031 00
91	Morris & Co., meats	1,223 60
92	J. C. Moore & Sons, dry goods	1,325 55
93	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal	1,367 59
94	Kirkland Distributing Company, flour, etc.....	1,389 50
95	Armour & Co., meats	1,692 52
96	Efird Brothers, dry goods	1,796 94
97	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,381 27
98	Swift & Company, meats	3,257 22
99	Regents' account	37 00
100	Pay roll	7,997 80

\$31,730 71

DISBURSEMENTS, NOVEMBER, 1917.

1	Expenses, fair week, account exhibit	\$ 4 40
2	Material for fancy work	15 00
3	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights	18 14
4	Store room labor	20 00
5	Labor, porters	38 24
6	Transportation account	42 85
7	Expenses Board of Regents	53 16
8	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	64 14
9	Minor expenses	73 74
10	Bakery, labor	80 00
11	Labor, automobiles	85 79
12	Labor, ice and heating plant	90 00
13	W. H. Coleman, P. M., stamps	93 00

14	Labor, laundry	100 00
15	Labor, Columbia Farm	124 75
16	J. E. Radford, fruit	170 29
17	Dairy, labor	244 08
18	Southern Railway, freights	884 25
19	Buildings and grounds, labor	1,072 15
20	J. D. Perry, meats	1 40
21	Habenicht-McDougal Company, keys	1 40
22	S. B. McMaster, keys	1 80
23	Holstein-Friesian Association, record book	2 25
24	Marshall-Frost Company, clothing	3 00
25	Southern States Supply Company, boiler parts	3 65
26	E. P. & F. A. Davis, shoes	3 75
27	T. D. Hook, supplies for minstrels	5 00
28	F. P. Caughman, V. M. D., treatment of mules	5 00
29	Milton Bradley Company, raffia, etc.	5 68
30	Columbia Lumber and Manufacturing Company, lumber	6 00
31	Palmetto Iron Works, castings	6 25
32	Henry A. Dreer, seed, etc.	6 30
33	T. W. Wood & Sons, strawberry plants	6 50
34	W. B. Saunders & Co., medical books	6 75
35	Columbia Office Supply Company, office supplies	7 25
36	Virginia Snow Studios, material for fancy work	7 27
37	Calumet Tea and Coffee Company, tea, etc.	7 59
38	International Harvester Company, repairs for farm machinery	7 76
39	Wingfield's Drug Store, drugs	8 60
40	Gulf Refining Company, kerosene	8 75
41	Laurence Everhart, pathological supplies	9 02
42	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	9 90
43	Alienist and Neurologist, medical subscription	10 00
44	Carl Fisher, musical supplies	10 90
45	Allison Lumber Company, shavings for dairy	11 12
46	Standard Oil Company, oil	12 50
47	W. C. Vestal, musical supplies	15 00
48	The Upjohn Company, drugs	15 00
49	Cary Printing Company, paper for printer	15 00
50	Perry-Mann Electric Company, supplies	15 35
51	Columbia Vulcanizing Works, auto parts	15 60
52	Globe Dry Goods Store, baskets for laundry	16 50
53	Lorick & Lowrance, seed, etc.	17 70
54	Powers-Anderson Dental Company, dental supplies	18 72
55	The Landrum Fire Brick Works, fire brick	18 75
56	W. W. Martin, leather for cobbler	19 00
57	Dixie Seal and Stamp Company, ink	19 10
58	DuPre Auto Company, auto parts	20 20
59	Gibbes Machinery Company, machinery repairs	22 55
60	The State Company, advertising, etc.	23 00
61	Lorick Brothers, hardware	23 25
62	Liverpool Sale and Pedigree Company, pedigree	25 00
63	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas	25 30
64	Thorner Brothers, medical supplies	26 80
65	Foreman Howard Motor Truck Company, auto parts	28 70
66	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	28 80
67	Columbia Supply Company, boiler parts	29 10
68	Western Union Telegraph Company, messages and rent	34 28
69	The Texas Company, oil, etc.	37 35
70	Lorick Brothers, building and ground hardware	39 52
71	Bramhall-Deane Company, range parts	41 91
72	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware, etc.	43 35
73	Geo. Baldwin, florist, supplies	43 50
74	J. C. Moore & Sons, dry goods	49 50
75	Mitchell-Woodbury Company, crockery	49 55

76	Southern Cotton Oil Company, cotton seed meal	50 00
77	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	55 48
78	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee	58 69
79	Hodgman Rubber Company, rubber sheets	60 00
80	Peoples Oil Company, gas and oils	61 00
81	The Fleischmann Company, yeast	61 20
82	The R. L. Bryan Company, office supplies	62 30
83	M. Citron, dry goods, etc.	63 95
84	Valvoline Oil Company, oil	66 00
85	The Williamson Heater Company, range parts	72 90
86	Columbia Wholesale Company, vegetables	74 11
87	Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, messages	76 56
88	The Selig Company, insecticides	84 75
89	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	89 04
90	J. L. Mimnaugh & Co., clothing, etc.	94 50
91	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies	98 01
92	J. A. Majors Company, medical books	99 90
93	Capital City Garage, auto repairs	107 50
94	Lisk Manufacturing Company, tinware	116 40
95	E. M. Whaley, services as oculist	125 00
96	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, laundry parts	129 47
97	The Spool Cotton Company, thread	132 90
98	M. B. DuPre Company, vegetables, etc.	161 30
99	Meinecke & Co., medical supplies	170 71
100	The Smokeless Fuel Company, range coal	182 75
101	E. M. DuPre Company, vegetables	260 25
102	N. Lifchez & Sons, clothing	267 75
103	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, mackerel	299 00
104	J. L. Tapp Company, dry goods	346 10
105	The Murray Drug Company, drugs, etc.	378 02
106	Young & Germany, produce	406 50
107	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware, etc.	480 65
108	Wilson & Co., lard	526 80
109	Rhoads & Fillman, bedding	540 00
110	Columbia Fish and Ice Company, fish	720 00
111	Thomas & Howard, plug tobacco	865 00
112	Spartan Grain and Mill Company, dairy feed	1,031 00
113	Morris & Co., meats, lard, etc.	1,446 42
114	Armour & Co., meats, etc.	1,865 69
115	Efrd Brothers, dry goods	1,987 45
116	Thomas & Howard, groceries	2,572 14
117	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal	2,575 26
118	Swift & Co., meats, etc.	4,935 83
119	Kirkland Distributing Company, groceries	6,355 90
120	Regents' account	55 39
121	Pay roll	8,009 07

\$42,525 39

DISBURSEMENTS, DECEMBER, 1917.

1	Holstein-Friesian Association, registry calf	\$ 2 00
2	W. H. Thompson, capture patient	4 00
3	Seaboard Air Line Railway, freights	3 53
4	Material for diversional occupation department	15 00
5	C. A. Howell, chickens	22 80
6	Transportation account, arrest and transportation patients	23 54
7	Commissary labor	27 00
8	J. E. Radford, fruit	51 00
9	J. W. Ballentine, lumber	55 33
10	Labor, porters for hall	57 75
11	Minor expenses	68 44
12	W. H. Coleman, P. M., stamps	95 00

13	Auto labor	108 30
14	Bakery, labor	118 50
15	Ice and heating plant, labor	127 00
16	Laundry, labor	135 60
17	Columbia Farms, labor	138 44
18	Dairy, labor	302 99
19	Atlantic Coast Line Railway, freights	332 07
20	Southern Railway, freights	1,193 27
21	Labor for buildings and grounds	1,428 40
22	Dixie Stamp and Seal Company, office supplies	1 05
23	Columbia Supply Company, boiler parts	1 20
24	Jno. Fitzmaurice, hose	1 29
25	Columbia Mills Company, cloth for the dairy	1 50
26	Smithdeal's, music supplies	1 75
27	Stanley's China Hall, crockery	2 40
28	H. Kohnstamm & Co., laundry supplies	3 00
29	Carl Fischer, musical supplies	3 16
30	Milton Bradley Company, raffia material	3 44
31	Southern States Supply Company, plumbers' supplies	3 45
32	Pennington Dry Goods Store, hose	3 50
33	H. A. Moyer, locks	4 70
34	G. G. Trimmal, onion sets	5 00
35	Southern Medical Journal, subscription	5 00
36	B. J. Jumper, musical supplies	5 00
37	Thorner Brothers, medical supplies	6 00
38	The Ohio Grease Company, oil	6 00
39	R. D. Cole Manufacturing Company, boiler parts	6 14
40	Gulf Refining Company, kerosene	6 50
41	Troy Laundry Machinery Company, laundry supplies	12 25
42	R. Atmar Smith Dental Supply Company, dental supplies	12 55
43	C. H. Baldwin & Sons, groceries	16 26
44	H. G. Werts & Co., cereals	17 00
45	Columbia Paper Company, paper	18 32
46	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	22 00
47	Tervin-Childs Electric Company, electric supplies	23 59
48	Columbia Railway, Gas and Electric Company, gas	27 72
49	Ruff Hardware Company, hardware	28 76
50	Wittekind Farm Ginney, ginning cotton	34 42
51	Parke, Davis & Co., drugs	37 68
52	J. W. McCormick, undertaking	43 20
53	T. K. Feagan, candy	45 00
54	The Texas Company, gasoline, etc.	51 03
55	Peoples Oil Company, gasoline	54 56
56	E. M. Livingston, eggs, etc.	55 67
57	J. Strommeyer & Co., molasses	60 20
58	M. Citron, clothing	68 88
59	Cary Printing Company, printing	69 00
60	Mitchell-Woodbury Company, crockery	71 11
61	Capital City Garage, auto parts	79 58
62	E. R. Squibbs & Sons, drugs	80 37
63	Efrd Brothers, shoes and dry goods	80 90
64	Sharpe & Dohme, drugs	85 65
65	Gibbes Machinery Company, castings	115 20
66	M. B. DuPre Company, dried fruit	127 42
67	Lorick & Lowrance, hardware	136 11
68	Whitall-Tatum Company, druggist supplies	160 63
69	Lorick Brothers, hardware	183 57
70	E. M. DuPre Company, vegetables	212 50
71	H. W. Huntermuller & Sons, mackerel	270 00
72	Peters Shoe Company, shoes	291 09
73	Union Seed and Fertilizer Company, cotton seed meal	300 00
74	Southern Coal and Coke Company, coal	309 40

75	Columbia Wholesale Company, produce.....	332 50
76	C. D. Kenny Company, coffee and sugar.....	358 27
77	Wm. Johnson & Co., coal	599 83
78	Swift & Co., meats, etc.....	629 23
79	Wilson & Co., lard.....	645 33
80	Kirkland Distributing Company, flour, etc.....	738 32
81	Rhoads & Fillman, blankets	810 00
82	Young & Germany, groceries	1,546 90
83	Morris & Co., meats, etc.....	858 19
84	Thomas & Howard, groceries	1,056 65
85	Armour & Co., meats, etc.....	1,885 74
86	Regents' account, per diem and mileage.....	75 00
87	Pay roll	8,001 60

\$25,119 13

COLUMBIA FARM REPORT, 1917.

To Produce, etc., on hand Jan. 1st, 1917	\$ 4,398 00
Cattle and hogs on hand Jan. 1st, 1917.....	3,090 00
Seed, plants, etc.....	494 03
Lumber	44 53
Hardware	228 83
Veterinary services	74 00
Serum for Hogs	261 13
Feed for Cattle	484 00
Thresher	495 00
Repair parts for machinery, tools, etc.	144 99
Three and one-half tons ensilage @ \$4.00	14 00
Fertilizers	2,006 96
960½ tons manure furnished by dairy @ \$1.00	960 50
Beef Cattle	9,896 00
Labor	5,037 95
Miscellaneous	39 63

CREDITS

By Produce Furnished Hospital

6323 hds. collards @ .10	632 00
1094 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.00	1,094 00
1281 bu. mustard salad @ .65	832 65
275 bu. onion salad @ \$1.00	275 00
143 bu. onion roots @ \$1.50	214 00
371½ bu. Irish potatoes @ \$2.50	928 75
132 bu. Beets @ \$1.50	198 00
6 bu. garden peas @ \$1.50	9 00
39840 lbs. cabbage @ .02½	996 00
116½ bu. snap beans @ \$1.00	116 50
299 bu. cucumbers @ .60	179 40
549½ bu. okra @ \$1.00	549 50
2226 doz. roasting ears @ .20	445 20
3861 doz. squash @ .20	772 20
45½ bu. green pepper @ \$2.00	91 00
109 bu. lima beans @ \$2.00	218 00
40 bu. turnips @ \$1.00	40 00
718 bu. tomatoes @ \$1.00	718 00
2025 bunches radishes @ .02½	50 62
671 watermelons @ .05	33 55
19800 lbs. hay @ \$18.00	178 20
6350 lbs. straw (oat and wheat) @ \$10.00	31 75
624 bu. corn @ \$1.75	1,092 00
700 bu. wheat @ \$2.20	1,540 00
30 bu. Oats @ \$1.00	30 00
3970 lbs. broom corn @ .20	794 00
94,451 lbs. beef @ .10	9,445 10
13,784 lbs. hides sold @ .17	2,343 28
7,848 lbs. pork @ .20	1,569 60
4,890 lbs. soap @ .02	97 80
660 lbs. tallow @ .08	52 80
900 lbs. fertilizer @ \$30.00 per ton	13 50
30 days hauling @ \$3.50	105 00
Cash collected	111 45
Produce and work furnished the dairy	
5 cows, 6,456 lbs. @ .06	387 36
Hauling and unloading cars	99 25
Shredded stalks for cow bedding	150 00

Fertilizer	1 68
Use of pasture	75 00
Hay	144 60
Feeding mule, 1 year	180 00
676 tons ensilage @ \$4.00	2,707 18
Produce furnished State Park Farms	
376 bu. wheat, threshed @ .10	37 60
125 bu. oats, threshed @ .05	6 25
Produce furnished officers	
6 bu. corn @ \$1.75	10 50
7 bu. oats @ \$1.00	7 00
2 bu. wheat @ \$2.50	5 00
½ bu. Irish potatoes (seed) @ \$4.00	2 00
Produce on hand Dec. 31st, 1917	5,562 50
165 head hogs @ \$12.00	1,980 00
Balance in favor of farm	9,485 02

\$37,154 57 \$37,154 57

DAIRY REPORT, 1917.

To Cattle and stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1917	\$ 7,107 50
Produce on hand, Jan. 1st., 1917	2,268 34
Registry of cattle	50 75
Pictures of cattle	19 50
Shavings for cattle beds	15 02
Fencing	28 00
Furniture and fixtures	61 27
Cattle	161 65
Implements	207 65
Hardware	111 57
Medicine, tests, etc.	139 44
Feed	11,073 28
Labor	3,161 42
Miscellaneous purchased	7 28
Holstein cattle, registered and grades (paid by Development and Repair Account)	5,492 86
5 cows transferred from beef lot, 6,456 lbs. @ .06	387 36
723 ton ensilage @ \$4.00	2,892 00
Hauling and unloading by Columbia farm	99 25
Fuel used	54 66
Salt used	13 26
Ice	277 60
Mule fed by Columbia farm	180 00
Hay	144 60
Millet	41 33
Shredded stalks for beds for cows	150 00
1,100 gal. milk for calves @ .40	440 00
3,282 gal. milk for calves @ .10	328 20
5 days hauling by State Park farms	17 50
Use of pasture	75 00

CREDITS

By 2 bulls sold	413 04
Cows transferred beef lot	1,859 14
78,592 gal. milk @ .40	31,536 80
1,153 gal. cream @ \$1.50	1,729 50
Hides sold	43 95
Service fees	50 00
Sale of calves	319 50
Sale of sacks@.....	166 87
Cash	35 10
960½ tons manure furnished Columbia farm @ \$1.00	960 50

Sacks transferred State Park farms	3 20	
Cattle, registered and grades on hand, Dec. 31st, 1917	12,152 33	
Stock on hand, Dec. 31st, 1917	200 00	
Produce, feed supplies, etc., on hand, Dec. 31st, 1917	1,191 44	
Balance in favor of the dairy	15,655 08	
	\$50,661 37	\$50,661 37

STATE PARK FARMS REPORT, 1917.

To Produce on hand Pil Farm, Jan. 1st, 1917	\$ 4,996 00
Produce on hand Moore Farm, Jan. 1st, 1917	4,892 75
Ginning cotton	34 42
Stock	175 00
Seeds, plants	248 93
Hardware	534 64
Fertilizer	3,199 19
376 bu. wheat threshed by Columbia Farm @ .10	37 60
125 bu. oats threshed by Columbia Farm @ .05	6 25
Labor	3,727 93
Miscellaneous	15 95

CREDITS

By Produce furnished Hospital by Pil Farm	
110 bu. onions @ \$1.50	\$ 165 00
43 bu. beets @ \$1.50	64 50
112 bu. mustard salad @ .65	72 80
100 bu. squash @ .60	60 00
50 bu. string beans @ \$1.00	50 00
33 bu. cucumbers @ .60	19 80
332 bu. tomatoes @ \$1.00	332 00
32 doz. tomatoes No. 10 @ \$5.00	160 00
21,830 lbs. cabbage @ .02½	545 75
340 bu. turnip salad @ .65	221 00
33 bu. okra @ \$1.00	33 00
55 bu. lima beans in pod @ \$2.00	110 00
1,015 hds. collards @ .04	40 60
50 bu. turnips @ \$1.00	50 00
88 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$2.50	220 00
1,095 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.00	1,095 00
6,162 watermelons @ .05	308 10
280 doz. cantaloupes @ .15	42 00
898 doz. roasting ears @ .20	179 60
1,156 lbs. asparagus @ .07	80 92
100 bu. green peas in pod @ \$1.00	100 00
493 bu. peas @ \$1.75	862 75
1,906 bu. corn @ \$1.75	3,335 50
4 tons pea hulls @ \$10.00	40 00
8½ tons shucks @ \$10.00	85 00
10 tons oat straw @ \$10.00	100 00
10 tons oat straw @ \$10.00	100 00
20 tons peavine hay @ \$18.00	360 00
19½ tons ensilage to Columbia Farm @ \$4.00	78 00
15 tons ensilage to S. Park Dairy @ \$3.00	45 00
15 loads stumps @ \$3.00	45 00
124 days' hauling, men and team, @ \$3.50	434 00
By Produce furnished Hospital by Moore Farm	
130 bu. turnips @ \$1.00	130 00
1,325 watermelons @ .05	66 25
125 bu. Irish potatoes @ \$2.50	312 50
700 bu. sweet potatoes @ \$1.00	700 00
183½ bu. peas @ \$1.75	321 12
1,110 bu. corn @ \$1.75	1,942 50
15 bu. rye @ \$2.00	30 00
110 bu. oats @ \$1.00	110 00
169 bu. wheat @ \$2.20	371 80

$\frac{1}{2}$ ton velvet beans in pod @ \$20.00	10 00	
7 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons hay @ \$18.00	135 00	
5 tons oat straw @ \$10.00	50 00	
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons wheat straw @ \$10.00	25 00	
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons pea hulls @ \$10.00	15 00	
2 tons shucks @ \$10.00	20 00	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ tons ensilage to Columbia Farm @ \$4.00	14 00	
15 tons ensilage to S. Park Dairy @ \$3.00	45 00	
190 lbs. pork @ 20c	38 00	
1 cow and calf to S. Park Dairy	40 00	
2 beef cows to S. Park Dairy	50 00	
24 hogs to S. Park Dairy	423 50	
53 pigs to S. Park Dairy	212 00	
5 loads of stumps @ \$3.00	15 00	
59 days' hauling for Columbia Dairy and S. Park @ \$3.50.....	206 50	
Bills receivable as per acct.:		
11,010 lbs. peavine hay S. C. Tuberculosis Sanitarium @ \$20.00.....	110 00	
Shucks delivered to Mrs. Lizzie Hughes	125 00	
1 ton cotton seed, Sou. Cotton Oil Co., @ \$71.00	71 00	
Collections for both farms	545 53	
Produce on hand, Pil Farm, December 31st, 1917	6,098 70	
Produce on hand, Moore Farm, December 31st, 1917	6,602 60	
Balance in favor of the farms	10,302 66	
	<hr/>	
	\$28,171 32	\$28,171 32

REPORT OF ARCHITECT.

Columbia, S. C., Dec. 31, 1917.

To the Board of Regents, State Hospital for the Insane, Columbia, S. C.

Gentlemen: I beg to report to you the progress that has been made during the year upon the work of reconstructing the buildings and the condition of this work at the present time, together with recommendations for the completion of the general scheme of improvements previously adopted.

By reference to the report made in the ninety-third report of the Board of Regents the general scheme of reconstructing this Institution will be found together with illustrations and a description of the developments completed to the first of the year. To continue the development the Board instructed that the North Building and three sections of the female wards be rebuilt and that the heating plant be extended to these buildings as well as to the Talley Building.

In accordance with these instructions plans were developed for this, materials purchased and subcontracts let to execute the work. The North Building and the north wing of the female wards were released and these buildings turned over for the work to proceed. On account of the lack of accommodations the patients in the two center wings could not be removed so it became necessary to complete the North Building and the north wing of the female wards before the work on the two center wings could be commenced.

The rebuilding of the North Building has been completed and most of the patients from the center wings of the female wards have been removed into this building.

The tuberculosis patients are cared for in some of these wards and in order to avoid moving these patients into the North Building a pavilion is being constructed for these patients located on the north side of the grounds.

The rebuilding of the north wing will soon be completed.

The work of reconstructing the two center wings has now been started.

The work accomplished during the year has been the final completion of the work in hand at the first of the year, the complete development of the North Building, the remodeling of the north

wing of the female wards and the extension of the heating and ventilating plant to the North and Talley Buildings and part of the female wards.

Materials have been purchased and subcontracts let for the plumbing, wiring and tile work for the two center wings. A tentative contract has been let for the heating and ventilating of these wards based upon the market price of materials.

The following minor improvements were made which were not included in the original budget, but which were necessary. A two hundred ton silo was built at State Park. The grounds in the rear of the main building were graded, concrete curbs and drains installed and roadways built. A concrete fence is being built and practically completed, enclosing the yard around the Taylor Building. A six room cottage was built for the use of the farmer. This is a neat, substantially built house and is located on Bull street just north of the Treasurer's home. An addition was made to the bakery to be used as a storeroom for flour. A pavilion for the care of male and female tuberculosis patients is under construction.

THE NORTH BUILDING

The North Building is located just north of the Main Building and adjacent to the female wards is one of the latest buildings that was constructed and is built of brick with three main floors and an attic and basement floor. This building has been reconstructed and equipped along the same general lines adopted for other wards. Interior walls were removed so as to make large open wards retaining on each floor four private wards and three small wards of four beds each. On each floor is arranged a comfortable sitting room, a dressing room and linen room. A fireproof porch and stairway was added on the south side adjacent to the sitting room. New birch floors were laid throughout the interior, walls and woodwork were put in good condition and painted. The floors of the toilet and bathrooms were waterproofed and the floors covered with tile and the walls provided with tile wainscoting. Drinking fountains were installed in each sitting room. New gutters and down spouts were put on the roof. The hot water supply for this building is supplied from a hot water heater placed in the basement of the female wards. The building is heated and ventilated from the central plant. The attic story has been remodeled

and heated and made available for work rooms or wards if necessary. This building as rearranged can comfortably take care of 151 patients on the three main floors.

FEMALE WARDS

The north wing of the female wards has been developed and nearing completion. This is a wing of the old building, and like most of the old buildings, was in a very poor condition.

The interior of this building was demolished and reconstructed to carry out the plans adopted. The first floor is arranged as the hospital ward, the second floor as the receiving ward and the two remaining floors as wards for custodial patients. Each floor has an open ward, a number of private rooms, linen and clothes rooms, bath and toilet rooms. The hospital ward is equipped with a serving pantry to accommodate the diet kitchens above and the dining room for infirm patients located in adjacent ward. A continuous bathroom and examining room is provided on the receiving ward. On the east side was constructed a fireproof porch and stairway. The first and second floors of this porch are enclosed and will be used as sun rooms for patients in the hospital wards. The interior of this wing has been entirely refinished. The plastering, floors and the woodwork were removed and new work installed. The bath and toilet rooms have waterproofed concrete floors finished with tile and the walls provided with tile wainscoting. New plumbing has been installed including drinking fountains in each ward. The heating and ventilating system is a continuation of the general heating and ventilating plant.

A fire wall has been constructed between this wing and the adjacent section. The two center wings are being developed according to plans adopted and will be along the same general lines as other wards, which have already been developed.

Difficulties which have been encountered during the year have made the progress of the work somewhat slower than in previous years. The price of materials has been advancing and at times difficult to procure. The labor conditions, especially during the last five months, have been demoralized and the demands for wages higher. Considerable advantage, however, was gained in placing orders for materials and letting subcontracts early; the prices were better and it resulted in a more prompt delivery of the materials. On account of the rapid rise in prices of materials and labor the cost of executing the work proposed has exceeded the amount

of the estimate made at the beginning of the year, and as it appears from the statement, it will be impossible to complete the work started within the appropriation. When the work was started materials and subcontracts were let, including the development of the two center wings of the wards, and there is now on hand the majority of the necessary materials and subcontracts let for this part of the work. Work on these two sections has started and the reconstruction should continue so as to utilize the materials on hand and complete contracts awarded. The completion of these wards would make available comfortable wards for 275 patients and at the same time make better use of the north wing which has already been developed. After the completion of the work in hand the development of the remaining ward in the Main Building will complete the rebuilding of the women's wards. It is planned to have the operating room on the third floor of this last ward.

In addition to the above, the Talley Building, which is used for the excited patients, should have new floors installed, preferably of tile or cement, as these floors are washed daily. New plumbing should be put in this building and the sewer line extended to the city's sewer. At present the sewage from this building has to be pumped into the city sewers.

The Taylor Building, which is used for excited male patients, should be remodeled to the extent of comfortable living porches, new toilet and bathrooms, new floors and generally renovated. The heating plant should be extended into this building.

The extension of the heating system makes it necessary to provide an additional boiler. When the central plant was designed it was planned to install this boiler whenever the heating system had been extended sufficiently to acquire it. The addition of the female wards will make this necessary and imperative, and on account of the difficulty of boiler deliveries, I would suggest that order be placed for this at once.

A coal chute was planned for the storage of coal at the boiler plant, but has never been erected. The chute as planned would allow coal to be dumped and save the labor of shoveling from the cars.

A vegetable house and canning room should be provided. This could be a very inexpensive building equipped with canning implements.

The above developments would practically complete the necessary improvements to the buildings and equipment of this Institution.

If the policy of segregating is carried out and buildings erected at State Park for the colored patients, the Parker Building and the old Asylum Building will remain in their present condition until it becomes necessary to develop them for white patients.

The cost of general repairs and improvements made about the building and grounds, and other expenditures incident to the upkeep of the buildings is charged to this appropriation, but does not come through this department.

In the statement attached, these expenditures are not included, but in the supplementary statement is given the balance of the appropriation as obtainable from the Treasurer's office. A statement is attached showing comparisons of prices on various materials and labor which will give you some idea of the advance of prices within the year. When this work was started in 1914-1915 the lowest prices for materials and labor prevailed known for many years back, therefore, the advance to prices for this year would not represent an increase of that much over normal prices.

The cost of construction, in my opinion, will not be cheaper for a good many years. In fact, if war conditions continue they may continue to advance until peace is declared. The labor situation, however, will be greatly improved during the first of the year, as the rush work under construction by the Government will have been completed and thousands of workers discharged.

A statement is attached showing the probable amount of cost to complete the work at this Institution.

Respectfully submitted,

GEORGE E. LAFAYE,
Architect.

STATEMENT.

January 1, 1918.

Statement of expenditures including amounts due for materials purchased and subcontracts let.

Materials purchased	\$ 44,863.10
Contracts awarded and extra work.....	68,147.23
Labor	29,391.55
<hr/>	
Amounts contracted for 1917.....	\$142,402.03
Unpaid balance, 1916	12,800.55
<hr/>	
	\$155,202.58

AMOUNTS DUE.

Materials	\$ 5,567.28
Contracts	29,692.26
<hr/>	
Amount due	35,259.54
<hr/>	
Amount expended, 1917.....	\$119,943.04

SUPPLEMENTARY STATEMENT.

Balance appropriation on hand.....	\$21,156.01
Amounts due	\$35,259.54
Deficit	14,103.53
<hr/>	
	\$35,259.54 \$35,259.54

The following statement will show the advance of prices paid on a few of the basic materials purchased. A large part of the cost of materials was for materials manufactured and fabricated and was purchased for a lump sum, therefore these prices cannot be compared, but the advance has been in the same proportion.

The greatest advance in cost has been in the cost of plumbing and heating. The cost of plumbing and heating is 30 per cent. of the total amount of the expenditures made.

	1915.	1916.	1917.
Cement, per bbl.....	\$ 1.94	\$ 2.18	\$ 2.73
Crushed stone, per ton.....	1.75	1.80	2.10

Sand, per yard .....	.75	.70	.80
Framing lumber, S. L. sized, per M....	14.50	....	22.00
Framing lumber, L. L. sized, per M....	17.50	20.00	35.00
Sheathing, per M.....	12.00	14.00	20.00
Subflooring, per M.....	13.00	14.50	24.50
Nails, base, per keg.....	1.98	2.73	4.00
Rift pine flooring, per M.....	35.00	39.00	.....
Birch flooring, per M.....	.....	.....	54.00
Steel, per H.....	2.60	.....	6.00
Brick, per M.....	7.50	7.50	8.00
Metal lath, per yd.....	1.65	1.85	2.85
Lime, per bbl.....	.88	.82	1.08
Plaster, per ton.....	10.00	10.00	11.50
White Lead, per lb.....	.07	.10	.12 $\frac{1}{4}$
O. S. Paint, per gal.....	1.45	1.95	2.50
Wall Paint, per gal.....	1.50	1.75	2.00
Linseed Oil, per gal.....	.65	.70	1.23
Heating and ventilation per square foot radiation	1.73	1.73	4.00
Plumbing, per fixture.....	90.00	90.00	155.00

LABOR.

Carpenters, per hour.....	.25	.35	.40
Brick masons and plasterers, per hour....	.30	.45	.45
Painters, per day	2.50	2.75	3.00
Common labor, per day.....	1.00	1.00	1.25

STATEMENT.

Statement showing the approximate estimate to complete necessary improvements as per recommendations:

Deficit 1917	\$ 14,103.53
To complete two center wings.....	70,000.00
To develop remaining ward, Female section.....	25,000.00
Taylor Building	40,000.00
Talley Building	17,500.00
Additional boiler	9,000.00
Vegetable and canning house.....	1,750.00
Coal trestle	3,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$180,353.53